

2025 USTA League Regulations (ULR) & NorCal Local League Area Regulations (LLAR)



2025 USTA League Regulations (ULR)

NORCAL LOCAL LEAGUE AREA REGULATIONS (LLAR)

[USTA League Regulations Q&A - Interpretations](#)

[NorCal League Regulations FAQ](#)

November 14, 2024

(Includes 4-23-2024 National updates and 7-17-2024 NorCal updates)

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USTA LEAGUE

MAJOR REGULATION CHANGES FOR 2025

1. 2.01C(4)a: The USTA Section Association has the option of filing a grievance if a full team retirement or combination of defaults occurs. If the grievance is upheld, the match may be declared invalid and shall be scored following the local/sectional regulations. The Section and below may impose further penalties on the defaulting and/or retiring team. Such penalties must follow the League Suspension System (See Regulation 3.03A(7) and 3.03D(4)).
2. **(NorCal LLAR) Alternate Match and Scoring Formats.** If both captains agree and notify USTA NorCal by email in advance to leagues@norcal.usta.com, the following format may be used: two short sets with a 7-point set tiebreak at 4 games all with a 10-Point Match Tiebreak in lieu of the 3rd set. No-Ad scoring can be used with any of the scoring methods. Once a scoring format has been agreed to, the match must be played completion using the agreed upon format.
When the short set format is used, scores must be reported to leagues@norcal.usta.com by 11:59 PM on the day following the match, except that if a match is played on the last day of the local league season, the scores must be reported no later than 11:59 PM on the day the match is played. USTA NorCal League Staff will enter the score in the system using the USTA League Approved Conversion Charts.
3. **(NorCal LLAR) Match Tiebreak In Lieu of a Third Set.**
 1. A third set match tiebreak is mandatory under the following conditions:
 - a) when mandated by the host facility
 - b) when an individual match starts play with 2 hours or less of available court time (e.g., facility closing, another match scheduled on the courts, daylight, etc.)
 2. When a match tiebreak is not mandatory, a match tiebreak will be played unless both players/teams agree to play a full third set at the beginning of the match.
 3. The home team shall decide which tiebreak format will be used and must notify the opponent at the beginning of the match (note: the Coman tiebreak is the recommended format). If no decision is made at the beginning of the match, the tiebreak format will default to the Coman tiebreak.
4. **(NorCal LLAR) Withdrawal from Sectionals.** Qualifying teams must register for the Sectional Championships by the published deadlines, otherwise USTA NorCal will attempt to find an alternate by:
 1. Inviting the teams in the flight in order of record;
 2. If none of those teams are able to attend, USTA NorCal will randomly contact a finalist of another flight.Registration fees will not be refunded after the deadline. A grievance may be filed against a team withdrawing after the Sectional registration deadline.

- 5. (NorCal LLAR) Reporting Scores.** Both captains have a duty to report scores to the USTA NorCal website by 11:59 PM on the day following the match, except that if a match is played on the last day of the local league season, the scores must be reported no later than 11:59 PM on the day the match is played. Either captain shall enter the scores. The opposing captain must verify online scores by 11:59 PM the day after scores are entered; if not verified by then, the scores will be auto-verified. Failure by either captain to report scores by the above stated deadline may result in a warning for both captains on the first offense and a grievance for further offenses.

**VALID NTRP COMPUTER RATINGS
FOR PARTICIPATION IN USTA LEAGUE IN 2025**

Players who are 59 years or under during the 2025 League Year will have their most current computer rating displayed in TennisLink. They must self-rate if their NTRP rating is older than 3 years.

* Exception: A player who receives a published (M), (T), or (A) Automatic Appeal–Mixed-or-Tournament rating and chooses to participate in the Adult Division will be required to self-rate even if the (M), (T), or (A) rating is less than 3 years old, unless such player has a valid Self (S) rating.

X indicates the years of valid computer rating in TennisLink for play in 2025.

Players who will be 60 years or older during the 2025 League Year will have their most current computer rating displayed in TennisLink. They must self-rate if their NTRP rating is older than 2 years.

* Exception: A player who receives a published (M) or (T), or (A) Automatic Appeal–Mixed-or-Tournament rating and chooses to participate in the Adult Division will be required to self-rate even if the (M), (T), or (A) rating is less than 2 years old, unless such player has a valid Self (S) rating.

X indicates the years of valid computer rating in TennisLink for play in 2025.

Last Year Computer Rating Received	2022	2023	2024
Age 59 or Under during the 2025 League Year	X	X	X
Age 60 or Over during the 2025 League Year		X	X

TennisLink will automatically remove expired computer and self-ratings thereby allowing individuals to self-rate. Players with expired ratings will not be allowed to self-rate at a lower level than their last valid NTRP rating. However, they will have the opportunity to file a self-rate appeal of the NTRP rating level assigned.

Computer ratings are valid based on this table.

Self-ratings are valid for 2 years from the date issued or until replaced by a dynamic or computer rating.

NorCal Note. The USTA Northern California website will show expired ratings. Therefore, a player may need to complete a new self-rating before joining a team.

NTRP DYNAMIC DISQUALIFICATION
Each NTRP Level is followed by a letter indicating the type of rating.
<p>Who <u>cannot</u> be NTRP dynamically disqualified?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">NTRP Level followed by the letter:</p> <p>C Computer Rated Players *</p> <p>M Mixed Exclusive Players **</p> <p>T Tournament Exclusive Players **</p>
<p>Who <u>can</u> be NTRP dynamically disqualified? Participants in the Adult Division:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">NTRP Level followed by the letter:</p> <p>A Appealed – all granted appeals including Medical and Promoted Players 60 or Over</p> <p>S Self-rated Players</p> <p>D Dynamic or NTRP Grievance Disqualified Players</p> <p>C Exceptions to C year-end ratings as noted*</p>
<p>Players participating in the Adult Division who are promoted as a result of NTRP dynamic disqualification will be immediately required to participate at their new NTRP level in all USTA League Programs.</p> <p>Exceptions:</p> <p>* Players who entered an Early Start League at an NTRP Level lower than their current year-end rating are subject to NTRP dynamic disqualification.</p> <p>** Year-end (M), (T), and (A) Automatic Appeal–Mixed-or-Tournament rated players are required to self-rate to enter the Adult Division, automatically become (S) rated players and therefore become subject to NTRP dynamic disqualification.</p>

MATCHES REQUIRED TO ADVANCE TO CHAMPIONSHIPS FOR ADULT AND MIXED DIVISIONS			
SECTIONAL CHAMPIONSHIPS AND BELOW		NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIPS	
LOCAL MATCHES REQUIRED	DEFAULTS THAT COUNT	TOTAL MATCHES REQUIRED THROUGH SECTIONAL CHAMPIONSHIP	DEFAULTS THAT COUNT
To advance to any Championship level through Sectional Championship	To advance to any Championship level through Sectional Championship	To advance to National Championship	To advance to National Championship
2 matches on the same team	1 default received shall count	All players other than self-rated and computer-rated appealed players: 3 matches on the same team	1 default received shall count
Section Option to require Self-rated and computer-rated appealed players to play up to 4 matches on the same team	Section Option to declare if 1 default received shall or shall not count	Self-rated and computer-rated appealed players: 4 matches on the same team	No default received shall count
RETIRED matches shall count for all players.			

(NorCal LLAR) Post Season Advancement Refer to [2.03A\(3\)a](#) and [2.03A\(3\)b](#) for match requirements to advance to post-season.

THE USE OF THE NATIONAL TENNIS RATING PROGRAM AND NTRP COMPUTER RATINGS IN THE USTA LEAGUE

The National Tennis Rating Program (NTRP) is the official system for determining the levels of competition for the USTA League. The USTA NTRP Computer Rating System assigns ratings based on play in the local league and at championships and select NTRP tournaments.

1. The National Tennis Rating Program (NTRP) Guidelines define the characteristics of the various NTRP skill levels.
2. The USTA NTRP Computer Rating System is the official system to determine computer ratings for players throughout the country who participate in the USTA League. It is a mathematical system that assigns computer ratings to players by direct and indirect comparison of match results obtained from the USTA League and select NTRP tournaments.
3. A valid NTRP rating level is in effect for two years for individuals 60 years of age or older prior to, or during, the League Year and for three years for individuals 59 years of age or under, or until another valid NTRP rating level is generated. (See [Valid NTRP Computer Ratings Table](#))
4. Players with a valid NTRP rating level must enter at that level or higher. (See [Valid NTRP Computer Ratings Table](#))
5. Players in the USTA League without a valid computer rating must self-rate in accordance with the [General & Experienced Player Guidelines – Supplement to the NTRP Guidelines](#). Factors such as a player's on-court performance, tennis background, and any additional information should be considered in the self-rating decision. When players are rating themselves, if they question at which level they should play, they should place themselves in the higher NTRP level of play.

Note: Players who are good athletes or intend to spend a great deal of time taking lessons and practicing should be aware that their improvement may be significant enough to surpass their original self-rating during the local league season or championship play. To avoid NTRP Dynamic Disqualification, these players should enter at a higher NTRP level of play at the beginning of the local league season.
6. In the USTA League Adult Division, dynamic ratings will be calculated at regular intervals for all participants during local league competition, at the end of the local league season, and either during, or at the end of, District/Area through Sectional Championships.
7. At the USTA League Adult Division National Championships, players will continue to generate dynamic ratings through their last match played, but there will be no NTRP Dynamic Disqualifications at National Championships.
8. After the USTA League Adult Division National Championships, year-end NTRP published levels will be calculated using USTA NTRP Computer Rating System Procedures approved by the USTA League Committee.
9. In the USTA League Mixed Division, an NTRP level will be calculated for participants who play in that Division exclusively. Year-end ratings will be based on the final dynamic rating generated from local league and championship level competition unless the player has a valid Computer (C) rating from a previous year.

USTA LEAGUE REGULATIONS

2025 Championship Year

ALL USTA NORCAL LOCAL LEAGUE AREA REGULATIONS (LLAR) ARE FORMATTED IN GREY BACKGROUND. USTA LEAGUE REGULATIONS MAY BE REFERRED TO AS ULR.

1.00 GENERAL / Q&A INTERPRETATIONS.

The Regulations in 1.00 GENERAL shall apply to all USTA League Divisions. Any authority delegated by these Regulations to the Section, unless otherwise stated, may be delegated by the Section to a lower authority.

If a Section, District/Area or Local League does not have a regulation in place to address an issue and there is a national regulation on that issue, the Section, District/Area or Local League must follow the national regulation.

1.01 NAME. The USTA Board of Directors has approved the adoption of rules and regulations for the USTA League that shall be known as the USTA LEAGUE REGULATIONS.

1.02 GOVERNANCE. The USTA LEAGUE REGULATIONS shall apply to the USTA League Program (USTA League). The [FRIEND AT COURT - The USTA Handbook of Tennis Rules and Regulations](#), including Wheelchair Rules of Tennis; or any other USTA regulations; shall apply to all matches played in the USTA League (unless modified by these USTA LEAGUE REGULATIONS). In all matches played without officials, the USTA official publication, THE CODE, shall be observed. The USTA Point Penalty System shall be used at all championship levels.

1.02A Waiver of Regulations and Procedures Prohibited. Except where a waiver is specifically permitted by a USTA League Regulation or by a USTA League Procedure, no USTA League Regulation or USTA League Procedure shall be waived by any Sectional, District/Area or Local Association or by any Sectional, District/Area or Local League Coordinator. Any violation of this Regulation shall be subject to such penalties as may be imposed by the USTA League Committee. Such penalties are not subject to appeal.

1.02B Amendments. These USTA LEAGUE REGULATIONS may be amended by the USTA League Committee with the approval of a committee comprised of the Chair and Vice-Chair of the USTA League Committee and the National League Administrator. All proposed amendments shall be in writing and shall be forwarded to the USTA League Committee at least 10 days before any meeting of the USTA League Committee. Without the approval of the Chair and Vice-Chair of the USTA League Committee and the National League Administrator, no amendments to these USTA LEAGUE REGULATIONS shall become effective prior to January 1st of the next USTA League Year. (See [1.04D\(2\)](#)).

1.02C Written Interpretation. A committee comprised of the Chair and Vice Chair of the USTA League Committee and the National League Administrator has the authority and the responsibility to provide written interpretations of USTA LEAGUE REGULATIONS in the [USTA League Questions and Answers \(Interpretations\)](#).

1.02D Glossary of Terms. For purposes of these Regulations, certain words and phrases are defined in a glossary included herein. This glossary has been prepared as a reference

to many terms included in these Regulations. The definitions provided have been drawn from these Regulations and, in some cases, other documents published by the USTA.

1.02E Committees. Each committee referenced in the USTA League Regulations shall consist of a minimum of three members, including a chair. All decisions shall be by majority vote. The members of a committee may be the same as, or different in whole or in part from, the committee first approved.

1.03 NON-DISCRIMINATION. Discrimination in the USTA League is prohibited as specified in the Bylaws of the United States Tennis Association.

1.04 USTA LEAGUE.

1.04A USTA League Program. The USTA League is a team competition for men, women and mixed genders at specified National Tennis Rating Program (NTRP) levels of play. The purpose of the USTA League Program is to provide organized recreational play, emphasizing local competition, with advancement for winning teams from local competition to District/Area, Sectional and National Championships to determine annually USTA League National Championship teams in each approved level of competition. The USTA League is approved by USTA without necessity of a sanction application (See [FRIEND AT COURT XVII.B](#)).

USTA LEAGUE PROGRAM ORGANIZATION AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL			
DIVISION	AGE GROUP	LEAGUE FORMAT	NTRP LEVELS
ADULT	18 & Over	1 – Singles 2 – Doubles	2.5 women, 5.0
	18 & Over	2 – Singles 3 – Doubles	3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5
	40 & Over	1 – Singles 4 – Doubles	3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5
	55 & Over	3 – Doubles	6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0
MIXED	18 & Over	3 – Doubles	6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0, 10.0
	40 & Over	3 – Doubles	6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0

NORCAL LEAGUE PROGRAM ORGANIZATION AT THE SECTION LEVEL			
DIVISION	AGE GROUP	LEAGUE FORMAT	NTRP LEVELS
ADULT	18 & Over	1 – Singles 2 – Doubles	2.5 men, 5.5+
	40 & Over	1 – Singles 2 – Doubles	2.5 women
	40 & Over	1 – Singles 3 – Doubles	3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5
	40 & Over	3 – Doubles	5.0+
COMBO	NorCal Combo Doubles	3 – Doubles	5.5, 6.5, 7.5, 8.5, 9.5, 10.0+
MIXED	NorCal 55 & Over	3 – Doubles	6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0

1.04B Administration.

1.04B(1) USTA League Committee. The USTA League shall be governed by the USTA League Committee appointed by the President of the USTA and subject to the control and direction of the USTA Board of Directors.

1.04B(2) USTA National League Administrator. The USTA National League Administrator shall be responsible for the day-to-day administration of the USTA League.

1.04B(3) Sectional Associations. The USTA has 17 Sectional Associations, the names and territories of which are defined in the USTA Bylaws. Each Sectional Association is responsible for the development and implementation of the USTA League within its geographic territory in accordance with the USTA LEAGUE REGULATIONS.

1.04B(3)a Sectional League Coordinators. Each Sectional Association shall appoint a Sectional League Coordinator to implement and administer the USTA League.

1.04B(3)b District/Area League Coordinators. Each District/Area may have a District/Area League Coordinator to implement and administer the USTA League. The District/Area shall have such geographic boundaries as the Sectional Association may determine.

1.04B(3)c Local League Coordinators. Each Local League may have a Local League Coordinator to implement and administer the USTA League.

1.04B(4) Team Captain. Each team shall appoint a captain to manage team activities and to represent the team in USTA League matters.

(NorCal LLAR) Captain in Good Standing. All captains and co-captains must be current USTA members in good standing throughout the league progression.

1.04B(5) Championships Committees. A Championship Committee, one of whom may be a USTA Certified Referee or Umpire, shall govern each championship. At least one member of the Championship Committee shall be in attendance at all times during play. The Championships Committees, except for the National Championships, shall be appointed by the Sectional and District/Area Associations at their respective championships. The Chair of the USTA League Committee shall appoint the Championship Committees for the National Championships.

1.04C Official Information System. TennisLink is the official information system of the USTA League.

(NorCal LLAR) USTA NorCal Website. The USTA Northern California section uses the [USTA NorCal website](#) as the official registration system for section players and captains. When these regulations refer to TennisLink, players/captains in most cases will utilize the USTA Northern California website.

1.04C(1) Official League Registration. TennisLink is the official system for registering teams and players for the USTA League. A player's name must be listed on the team roster, as shown in TennisLink, prior to participation in any match. This includes any

player who is added to a team roster after the commencement of local league play. Each Section shall establish deadlines and procedures for registering teams in TennisLink. Players shall not be added to the team roster during local league flight play-offs or at any championship.

(NorCal LLAR) Registration. All players in a match must be rostered onto the team through the USTA NorCal website before they play in a match. If the player is not on the roster, the captains will be unable to enter the match scores until the player is duly rostered. For the purpose of calculating team standings, this individual match will be reversed to a 6-0, 6-0 win for the opponents of the ineligible player. Both the ineligible player and his/her partner will not receive this match as credit for eligibility determinations for postseason play. The actual match scores and results will be kept for the determination of individual ratings.

1.04C(2) Official Score Reporting and Standings System. TennisLink is the official system for reporting scores and providing standings for the USTA League. Each Section should establish deadlines and procedures for reporting scores in TennisLink. Unless otherwise established by a Section, the initial entry of match scores into TennisLink must take place within 48 hours of the completion of the match. After match scores have been entered in TennisLink, they must be confirmed by the opposing team within 48 hours of the initial entry or the initial score will automatically be considered valid.

(NorCal LLAR) Reporting Scores. Both captains have a duty to report scores to the USTA NorCal website by 11:59 PM on the day following the match, except that if a match is played on the last day of the local league season, the scores must be reported no later than 11:59 PM on the day the match is played. Either captain shall enter the scores. The opposing captain must verify online scores by 11:59 PM the day after scores are entered; if not verified by then, the scores will be auto-verified. Failure by either captain to report scores by the above stated deadline may result in a warning for both captains on the first offense and a grievance for further offenses.

1.04D Local League.

1.04D(1) Definition. A local league is a team competition in a specified geographic area that applies specific local league regulations and consists of NTRP level(s) with a minimum of two teams per level. A local league may choose to divide any or all NTRP levels into flights. Where flights are used, a playoff structure may be established to determine a champion for each NTRP level (See [Reg. 2.01C Competition Format](#)).

1.04D(2) USTA League Year. The League Year shall be January 1 through December 31, except that the USTA League Committee may authorize the commencement of a local league season prior to January 1, subject to such conditions as may be prescribed by the Committee.

1.04D(3) Local League Season. Each Sectional Association shall determine the dates for the season(s) of the local leagues within its Section. The local league season ends on the date entered in TennisLink as the league season end date.

1.04D(4) Team. A team shall consist of players eligible to compete at a specific NTRP level of competition in accordance with the following table. A Section may limit the number of players on a team who have an individual NTRP level lower than the team NTRP level. A Section may also limit the number of players who appear on a team

roster, but may not have fewer than the minimum number of players as shown in the following table:

TEAM COMPOSITION				
DIVISION	AGE GROUP	MINIMUM NUMBER OF PLAYERS	GENDER	NTRP LEVEL
ADULT	18 & Over 2.5 women & 5.0	5	Same Gender	A player's NTRP rating level shall not exceed the team NTRP level.
	18 & Over 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5	8	Same Gender	
	40 & Over 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5	9	Same Gender	
	55 & Over Straight Levels 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5 OR Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0	6	Same Gender	When using straight NTRP levels, a player's NTRP rating level shall not exceed the team NTRP level. Combined NTRP rating levels of partners shall not exceed the team NTRP level. NTRP rating level difference between partners shall not exceed 1.0. The minimum NTRP Level for: 6.0 is 2.5; 7.0 is 3.0; 8.0 is 3.5 9.0 is 4.0.
MIXED	18 & Over Straight Levels, 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5, 5.0 OR Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0, 10.0 40 & Over Straight Levels 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5 OR Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0	3 men 3 women	Men and Women	When using straight NTRP levels, a player's NTRP rating level shall not exceed the team NTRP level. Combined NTRP rating levels of partners shall not exceed the team NTRP level. NTRP rating level difference between partners shall not exceed 1.0. The minimum NTRP Level for: 6.0 is 2.5; 7.0 is 3.0; 8.0 is 3.5 9.0 is 4.0; 10.0 is 4.5.

TEAM COMPOSITION NORCAL				
DIVISION	AGE GROUP	MINIMUM NUMBER OF PLAYERS	GENDER	NTRP LEVEL
ADULT	18 & Over 2.5, 5.0, 5.5+	5	Same gender	A player's NTRP rating level shall not exceed the team NTRP level.
	40 & Over 2.5			
	40 & Over 5.0+	6	Same gender	
	40 & Over 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5	7	Same gender	
COMBO	Combo Doubles Combined Levels: 5.5, 6.5, 7.5, 8.5, 9.5, 10.0+	6	Same gender	Combined NTRP rating levels of partners shall not exceed the team NTRP level. The minimum NTRP Level for: 5.5/6.5 is 2.5; 7.5 is 3.0 8.5 is 3.5; 9.5 is 4.0 NTRP rating level difference between partners shall not exceed 1.0. The minimum NTRP Level for 10.0+ is 5.0.
MIXED	55 & Over Combined Levels: 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0	3 men 3 women	Men and Women	Combined NTRP rating levels of partners shall not exceed the team NTRP level. NTRP rating level difference between partners shall not exceed 1.0. The minimum NTRP Level for: 6.0 is 2.5; 7.0 is 3.0 8.0 is 3.5; 9.0 is 4.0

(NorCal LLAR) At-Level Player Requirement. For the Adult 18 & Over division, all teams must have a minimum of 6 players for five-line leagues and 4 players for three-line leagues rostered at the team's NTRP level prior to the first match and throughout the league season. For the Adult 40 & Over divisions, all teams must have a minimum of 5 players for four-line leagues and 4 players for three-line leagues rostered at the team's NTRP level prior to the first match and throughout the league season. For the Combo Doubles division, all teams must have a minimum of 3 players for three-line leagues rostered at the team's NTRP level prior to the first match and throughout the league season. In 18 & Over, 40 & Over, and/or Combo Doubles, if a team does not have the required number of "at-level" players rostered on the team at the time of any match, that team match will count as a loss with all individual team matches being scored as 6-0, 6-0 losses for the purpose of team standings.

Combo Doubles At-Level Rating:
 5.5 is 3.0
 6.5 is 3.5
 7.5 is 4.0
 8.5 is 4.5

9.5 is 5.0
10.0+ is 5.5

Exceptions:

“Move-Up” teams per [2.06A\(3\)](#) are exempt from this rule

1.04D(5) Two Team Leagues. If any Adult Division Age Group consists of only two teams in a level of play, each team must maintain its roster with a minimum of 40 percent of its players at the designated NTRP level of play. A Section may increase the required minimum percentage. The Adult Division 55 & Over Age Group that uses combined NTRP rating levels will not be required to comply with this Regulation.

(NorCal LLAR) Exception for Move-up Teams. “Move-up” teams per [2.06A\(3\)](#) are exempt from this rule.

1.04E Player Eligibility

1.04E(1) Domicile and Residency Requirements. Any individual who competes in the USTA League must be domiciled within the boundaries of a USTA Sectional Association or participate through a USTA Direct Member Club. Residents of foreign countries who meet membership and age requirements may be invited by a USTA Section to participate in the USTA League Program provided that all such matches are played within the Section. Sections may create residency requirement rules to encourage and foster local league play.

1.04E(2) Membership. All individuals who compete in the USTA League must be current USTA members in good standing through the local league season. Any individual who progresses to a championship level in the USTA League must be a current USTA member through each championship progression. Individuals shall only have one USTA membership account/USTA number. Individuals who obtain more than one USTA membership account/USTA number may be subject to a grievance and such suspension penalties as outlined under the League Suspension Point System.

(NorCal LLAR) Membership. Current membership information must be posted on the player’s USTA Northern California player profile.

1.04E(3) Age. Players must be 18 years of age prior to participating in the USTA League program. Each player over the age of 18 shall have reached the required minimum age prior to or during the calendar year in which such player participates in his or her first local league.

1.04E(4) Player Agreement. All players participating in the USTA League, as a condition of said participation, agree to abide and be bound by the [USTA Constitution and Bylaws](#); the USTA LEAGUE REGULATIONS; the [FRIEND AT COURT - The USTA Handbook of Tennis Rules and Regulations](#) including THE CODE and Wheelchair Rules of Tennis (unless modified by these USTA LEAGUE REGULATIONS); any other USTA regulations (unless modified by these USTA LEAGUE REGULATIONS); and the standards of good conduct, fair play and good sportsmanship.

(NorCal LLAR) Captain Agreement. Team captains are responsible for knowing the ULR/LLAR and for informing all team members and spectators of their obligation to be bound by the rules. Team captains and/or their representatives at matches are responsible for not only their

actions but the actions of their players and spectators. Copies of the rules may be found on the NorCal League Resources page of the USTA.com website. Failure to comply with the ULR/LLAR will not be excused on the grounds of misinformation given by a USTA staff member or volunteer.

1.04E(5) Waiver of Claims. Players participating in the USTA League acknowledge the risks associated with playing competitive tennis, accept those risks voluntarily, and in consideration of their acceptance in the USTA League Program, assume all risks for bodily injury, waive all claims for injury and property damage and release and hold harmless the USTA and the host facility, their officials, employees and agents with respect to any injury or loss caused by negligence or otherwise to the fullest extent permitted by law.

1.04F Official League Rating Program. The National Tennis Rating Program (NTRP) is the official system for rating levels of competition for the USTA League.

1.04F(1) Entry. A player without a valid NTRP rating level in TennisLink, a returning player with an expired NTRP rating level, a Tournament Exclusive (T) rated player or a Mixed Exclusive (M), or Automatic Appeal–Mixed-or-Tournament (A) rated player who does not have a valid computer (C) rating from a previous year, or does not have a valid Self (S) rating, and chooses to participate in the Adult Division, must self-rate to be assigned a new rating, reassigned to their last expired rating or a higher rating based on their playing history to enter the USTA League Program as shown in the following table:

NTRP RATING LEVEL FOR ENTRY INTO LEAGUE PLAY		
DIVISION	AGE GROUP	PLAYER'S NTRP RATING LEVEL
ADULT	18 & Over 40 & Over 55 & Over Straight NTRP Levels	Current NTRP level and/or up to one level higher than the player's current NTRP level.
	55 & Over Combined NTRP Levels	Combined NTRP rating levels of partners shall not exceed the team NTRP level. NTRP rating level difference between partners shall not exceed 1.0. The minimum NTRP Level for: 6.0 is 2.5; 7.0 is 3.0; 8.0 is 3.5; 9.0 is 4.0
MIXED	18 & Over 40 & Over 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5, 5.0 Straight NTRP Levels	Current NTRP level and/or up to one level above the player's current NTRP level.
	18 & Over 40 & Over Combined NTRP Levels	Combined NTRP rating levels of partners shall not exceed the team NTRP level. NTRP difference between partners shall not exceed 1.0. The minimum NTRP Level for: 6.0 is 2.5; 7.0 is 3.0; 8.0 is 3.5; 9.0 is 4.0; 10.0 is 4.5.

NTRP RATING LEVEL FOR ENTRY INTO NORCAL LEAGUE PLAY		
DIVISION	AGE GROUP	PLAYER'S NTRP RATING LEVEL
ADULT	NorCal 65 & Over NorCal 70 & Over Combined NTRP Levels	Combined NTRP rating levels of partners shall not exceed the team NTRP level. NTRP rating level difference between partners shall not exceed 1.0. The minimum NTRP Level for: 6.0 is 2.5; 7.0 is 3.0; 8.0 is 3.5; 9.0 is 4.0.
COMBO	NorCal Combo Doubles	Combined NTRP rating levels of partners shall not exceed the team NTRP level. NTRP difference between partners shall not exceed 1.0. The minimum NTRP rating for each play level is as follows: 5.5/6.5 is 2.5; 7.5 is 3.0; 8.5 is 3.5; 9.5 is 4.0; 10.0+ is 5.0.
MIXED	NorCal 55 & Over	Combined NTRP rating levels of partners shall not exceed the team NTRP level. NTRP difference between partners shall not exceed 1.0. The minimum NTRP Level for: 6.0 is 2.5; 7.0 is 3.0; 8.0 is 3.5; 9.0 is 4.0.

(NorCal LLAR) Rating on USTA NorCal Player Profile. A player must have a valid rating posted onto his/her USTA NorCal player profile before he/she registers on a team. It may take up to two business days for a rating to be transferred to the USTA NorCal player profile. Players from another USTA section must call the USTA Northern California section to transfer their rating to their USTA NorCal player profile.

1.04F(1)a Rating levels are derived in accordance with the USTA NTRP Computer Rating System Procedures. Once a player is assigned a valid Computer (C) NTRP rating level, it is valid for the Adult and Mixed Divisions for all players 59 years of age or under for three consecutive years or until another NTRP published rating level is generated. For players 60 years of age or over, a valid Computer (C) NTRP rating level is valid to play in the Adult and Mixed Divisions for two consecutive years or until another NTRP published rating level is generated. (See [Reg.1.04F\(1\)b](#) and [c](#) and [Valid NTRP Computer Ratings Table](#)).

1.04F(1)b Mixed results will not be part of generating a player's year-end rating, except for those players who participate in the Mixed Division exclusively. A player who plays in the Mixed Division exclusively will receive a published Mixed Exclusive (M) or Automatic Appeal–Mixed (A) rating level at year-end unless they have a valid Computer (C) rating level from a previous year on file in TennisLink. A published (M) rating level is valid to play in the Mixed Division exclusively and will be in effect for players 59 years of age or under for three consecutive years and for players 60 years or older for two consecutive years or until another published NTRP rating level is generated.

A player who plays exclusively in the Mixed Division and subsequently chooses to

participate in the Adult Division must enter by using a valid Computer (C) rating from a previous year, or a valid Self (S) rating. If a player has a valid Self (S) rating, at the time of registration for the Adult Division the player will be assigned an (S) rating at the level reflecting the higher of their (S), (M) or (A) rating. If such player does not have a valid (C) rating from a previous year, he or she must self-rate with the minimum NTRP rating level being the higher of the self-rating or valid Mixed Exclusive (M), or Automatic Appeal–Mixed (A) rating.

1.04F(1)c A player who plays exclusively in NTRP tournaments and subsequently chooses to participate in the Adult Division must enter that Division by using a valid Computer (C) rating from a previous year or a valid Self (S) rating. If a player has a valid Self (S) rating, at the time of registration for the Adult Division the player will be assigned an (S) rating at the level reflecting the higher of their (S), (T) or A rating. If such player does not have a valid (C) rating from a previous year, or a valid Self (S) rating, he or she must self-rate with the minimum rating being the higher of the self-rating or valid Tournament Exclusive (T), or Automatic Appeal–Tournament (A) rating.

1.04F(1)d Players who do not have a valid NTRP rating level on file in TennisLink shall self- rate in accordance with the [General & Experienced Player Guidelines – Supplement to the NTRP Guidelines](#) and complete the self-rating process on TennisLink when registering for a team. Players who allow someone else to complete the self-rating process for them will be ultimately responsible and held accountable for information submitted or omitted. Failure to self-rate in accordance with the *Guidelines*, or omission of information regarding a player’s tennis history, will subject the player as well as the captain and/or others who completed, assisted, condoned and/or approved an inappropriate self-rating to penalties under the League Suspension Point System. Players whose self-ratings are determined to be inaccurate or inappropriate shall be disqualified. (See [Reg. 3.03E\(1\)a](#)).

1.04F(1)e Self-ratings are valid for two years from the date issued or until replaced by a dynamic or computer rating. If there is a change in their playing experience the player may appeal their rating up at that time or they may be promoted by the Sectional coordinator.

1.04F(1)f TennisLink will automatically remove expired computer and self-ratings thereby allowing individuals to self-rate. Players with expired ratings will not be allowed to self-rate at a lower level than their last valid NTRP rating level. However, when assigned an NTRP rating level by TennisLink, the player will have the opportunity to file a Self-Rate Appeal.

NorCal Note. The USTA Northern California website will show expired ratings. Therefore, a player may need to complete a new self-rating before joining a team.

1.04F(1)g Each Sectional Association shall designate a committee to handle Self-Rate Appeals for those who appeal their assigned self-rating level. This committee may be the same, in whole or part, as the Sectional League Grievance Committee that handles NTRP Grievances. Players who appeal their rating and anyone acting on their behalf will abide by the Self-Rate Appeals Committee’s decision without further right to appeal same, except that the Committee may reconsider its decision in the event there has been a clear factual error made by the Committee. Players granted an appeal of their self-rating may be subject to NTRP Grievance based only on newly

discovered or missing information not previously considered. (See [General & Experienced Player Guidelines – Supplement to the NTRP Guidelines](#).)

1.04F(1)h Valid NTRP Computer Ratings: See [Valid NTRP Computer Ratings Table](#).

1.04G Player Participation Eligibility.

1.04G(1) League players may play in the USTA League Adult and Mixed Divisions during the same local league season.

1.04G(2) A player may play on only one team in an NTRP level within an Age Group in the same local league during the same season. In local leagues where NTRP levels are divided into flights, a player may not play in more than one flight.

1.04G(3) A player may play on more than one team in an NTRP level within an Age Group in the same season provided it is in separate local leagues. The Section has the authority to accept or deny participation.

1.04G(4) A Section may authorize participation in more than one NTRP level within an Age Group in the same local league during the same season.

(NorCal LLAR) Playing Multiple Levels. A player may participate in more than one NTRP level within an Age Group in the same local league during the same season.

1.04G(5) A player may play up to one NTRP level higher than the player's current NTRP level.

1.04G(6) A player who qualifies to advance to championships on more than one team may be required by the Section to choose which team he or she will represent.

(NorCal LLAR) One Team in Post Season. Once a player plays or receives a default on a particular team in a local league playoff or championship match, whichever comes first, at a particular NTRP level and age group, that player may not play on another team within that NTRP level and age group from the end of the local league season through Sectionals regardless of winning/losing or Sectional eligibility.

(NorCal LLAR) Match Minimum for Playoffs. A player with a valid year-end Computer (C) or Mixed Exclusive (M) NTRP rating must have played in two matches for the same team to be eligible for postseason play with that team; one default will count for eligibility. A Self-rating (S), Appealed (A), Dynamically Disqualified or Promoted (D) rated player must have played in three matches for a 3-line league or four matches for a 4-line or more league for the same team to be eligible for postseason play with that team; a default will not count for eligibility.

1.04G(7) At any National Championship, if a player qualifies for two or more teams at the same NTRP level for an event, the individual must declare which team he/she will represent. In the absence of a declaration, the first match played will determine which team he/she will represent.

1.04G(8) A player may participate in only one individual match within each team match.

1.04G(9) A player who participates in the USTA League in violation of any provision of Section 1.04G *Player Participation Eligibility*, shall be subject to an Eligibility Grievance as defined in Section [3.02D Eligibility Grievance](#).

(NorCal LLAR) Identification. A player is required to have government-issued photo ID available for presentation at all league matches.

(NorCal LLAR) Registration Credit. A player who is rostered on a team and has not played any matches or received any default wins (and is not required for the at-level requirement) will receive a credit after the end of local league. The credit will expire on December 31 of the year following the date the credit is issued, is not transferrable, has no cash value and will not include the processing fee charged by TennisLink. All such players expressly waive any and all rights to a transfer of the credit or to request a cash value refund of said credit, or to challenge or dispute this provision.

1.05 OFFICIAL BALL. In USTA League matches, a standard Type 2 USTA approved ball shall be used. The use of any USTA “transition” ball is prohibited.

2.00 USTA LEAGUE REGULATIONS / Q&A INTERPRETATIONS.

All USTA League Regulations in 1.00 GENERAL, 3.00 GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES and the following Regulations in this section shall apply to USTA League Adult and Mixed Divisions except for Reg. 2.04 NTRP DYNAMIC DISQUALIFICATION AND REVIEW PROCEDURES which shall apply only to the USTA League Adult Division.

(NorCal LLAR) Team Organization.

(NorCal LLAR) Team Registration. Any current USTA member in good standing may register a team. Teams are required to have home courts for the season, with the ability to reserve these courts for league matches. Prior to the league starting, captains must have permission from the facility to use their courts.

(NorCal LLAR) Limiting Captains to One Team. A captain may not manage or represent more than one team in an NTRP level within an age group during the same season. A captain cannot be named as a co-captain on another team in an NTRP level within an age group during the same season.

(NorCal LLAR) Waiver for Captaining More Than One Team. The NorCal Section may approve a waiver to authorize an individual to captain, manage, or represent more than one team in one NTRP level within an Age Group during the same season.

(NorCal LLAR) Team Withdrawal. A captain may withdraw the team at any time prior to the publicized deadline.

(NorCal LLAR) Scheduling Local League Matches. The home team shall post the initial match schedule by the deadline set by USTA NorCal. Captains may agree not to play a match; however, this will result in the match being recorded as a loss for both teams.

LEAGUE	DAYS	MATCH START TIME
Adult, Mixed, Combo	Monday - Friday	6pm - 8pm
	Saturday - Sunday	9am - 6pm
Adult, Mixed, Combo (Playoffs only)	Thursday - Friday	6pm - 8pm
	Saturday - Sunday	8am - 7pm

(NorCal LLAR) Initial Scheduling. The home team shall set the date and time of the match during the designated week and according to the chart above or for daytime, see page 26. The visiting team must accept that date and time. The home team may not post a variance to the date and/or time without the visiting team’s agreement. Once posted, the schedule may not be changed without both teams’ agreement.

(NorCal LLAR) Missed Deadline for Initial Scheduling. If the home team fails to post the initial matches by the deadline, the visiting team may claim home court advantage by notifying the original home team and the USTA NorCal office by 12noon on the day following the deadline. The visiting team then has three days from the initial deadline to notify the original home team of the date, time and location of the match during the designated week. If the original visiting

team fails to meet either deadline, both teams shall work together to set the match date, time and location.

(NorCal LLAR) Scheduling on Holidays. The home team may schedule a match during a holiday, playoff, championship and/or any other special event as long as it is within the parameters of (NorCal LLAR) Scheduling Local League Matches.

(NorCal LLAR) Split Start Times. When using split start times, a minimum of three courts must be reserved for NTRP divisions utilizing five individual matches and a minimum of two courts for NTRP divisions utilizing four or less individual matches. The home team must provide the minimum number of courts at either the first or second shift start time of the match. The start time of the second shift shall be scheduled no later than 75 minutes after the scheduled start time of the first shift and within the times specified in the chart above or for daytime, see page 26. For order of play, see [Reg. 2.01C\(6\)](#).

(NorCal LLAR) Reserving Home Courts. The home team is required to reserve courts for all home matches.

(NorCal LLAR) Reserving Home Courts at Another Facility. If home courts are unavailable or unplayable, matches may be moved to another site within the same area as long as the date and time(s) remain the same. Inclement weather is a valid reason to change the home court location to a different facility with indoor courts. The visiting team cannot be required to pay fees for indoor court usage.

(NorCal LLAR) Rules Related to Use of Home Courts. The home team should post any important rules and regulations regarding their home courts on their USTA NorCal team page. Visiting teams are expected to abide by the posted information.

(NorCal LLAR) Hosting Responsibilities:

(NorCal LLAR) New Balls. The home team shall supply new balls for the match [ULR 1.05]. The home team shall decide on the use of new balls for a full third set.

(NorCal LLAR) Water. Water must be available at the site of the match. Drinking fountains meet this requirement.

(NorCal LLAR) Bathrooms. Bathrooms must be accessible and on site for players to use during the entire match.

(NorCal LLAR) Rescheduling.

REQUIRED BY BOTH TEAMS: If a reschedule is necessary for both teams, unless the two captains agree otherwise, the home team shall offer the visiting team at least two different dates with times. These dates with times shall be offered at the same time and within seven days of the original match date. The dates offered cannot conflict with another league match in the same league on the same day for either team. The match needs to be played before the end of the local season. The visiting team shall choose one of the options within three days of receiving them; otherwise the home team may choose one of the dates with times by so notifying the visiting team.

REQUESTED BY ONE TEAM: A home or away team may change an initially scheduled or posted match only with the agreement of the other team. The opposing captain is under no

obligation to comply with a request for a new date; not complying with the request is not grounds for a sportsmanship grievance. The team that agrees to reschedule is not subject to the rules (above) that apply to a reschedule required by both teams as long as the match is completed by the season deadline.

(NorCal LLAR) Claiming Home Court Advantage. If the home team fails to offer dates with times by the seventh day at 9pm, the visiting team may claim home court advantage by so notifying the original home team and the USTA NorCal office by 12noon on the eighth day. If this claim is based on a missed deadline for initial scheduling, then the new home team must then follow the procedure set forth in (NorCal LLAR) Missed Deadline for Initial Scheduling. If this claim is based on a missed deadline for a rescheduled match, then the new home team must follow the procedure set forth in (NorCal LLAR) Rescheduling.

(NorCal LLAR) Rescheduling an Interrupted Match. If a match is started but not completed, the captains shall set a new date and time by which to complete the match. Captains may allow the individual players to finish their individual matches prior to that new match date. Any match not completed by the new match date is considered a retirement win for the player or doubles team that is ready to play.

(NorCal LLAR) Line-up for Rescheduled Match. If an individual match has not started, any rostered player who was not playing in any other line of the match may play. Any default in the original line-up stands if any one match has started.

(NorCal LLAR) Daytime Specific Rules.

*Unless otherwise specified here, daytime league rules will follow all LLAR's in this document.

LEAGUE	DAYS	MATCH START TIME
Adult 18 & Over Daytime Adult 40 & Over Daytime Combo Doubles Daytime	Monday - Friday	9am - 11am
NorCal 65 & Over NorCal 70 & Over	Monday - Friday	10am - 1pm

(NorCal LLAR) Daytime Match Tiebreak. A third set match tiebreak is mandatory for all DAYTIME LEAGUE matches (Adult 18 Daytime, Adult 40 Daytime, Combo Daytime, Adult 65, and Adult 70).

(NorCal LLAR) Daytime Order of Play. Unless agreed otherwise, the order of play during local league shall be in the following sequence:

LEAGUE	ORDER OF PLAY
Adult 18 & Over Daytime Adult 40 & Over Daytime	#1 singles, #1 doubles, #2 doubles
All other Daytime Leagues	#1 doubles, #2 doubles, #3 doubles

(NorCal LLAR) At-Level Player Requirement. For the Adult 18 & Over Daytime and the Adult 40 & Over Daytime divisions, all teams must have a minimum of 4 players for three-line

matches rostered at the team’s NTRP level prior to the first match and throughout the league season. For the Combo Doubles division, all teams must have a minimum of 3 players for three-line leagues rostered at the team’s NTRP level prior to the first match and throughout the league season. In 18 & Over, 40 & Over, and/or Combo Doubles, if a team does not have the required number of “at-level” players rostered on the team at the time of any match, that team match will count as a loss with all individual team matches being scored as 6-0, 6-0 losses for the purpose of team standings.

Combo Doubles At-Level Rating:

- 5.5 is 3.0
- 6.5 is 3.5
- 7.5 is 4.0
- 8.5 is 4.5
- 9.5 is 5.0
- 10.0+ is 5.5

Exceptions:

“Move-Up” teams per [ULR 2.06A\(3\)](#) are exempt from this rule.

USTA LEAGUE PROGRAM ORGANIZATION AT THE NORCAL SECTION LEVEL			
DIVISION	AGE GROUP	LEAGUE FORMAT	NTRP LEVELS
ADULT	NorCal 65 & Over*	3 – Doubles	6.0,7.0,8.0,9.0
	NorCal 70 & Over*	3 – Doubles	7.0, 8.0
	Adult 18 & Over Daytime* Adult 40 & Over Daytime*	1 – Singles 2 – Doubles	All Daytime Levels
COMBO	Combo Doubles Daytime*	3 – Doubles	5.5, 6.5, 7.5

*Daytime league = daytime scheduling and league rules apply

(NorCal LLAR) Adult 18 & Over Daytime NTRP Level of Play. 2.5's must play in the #2 doubles position for the 2.5 plus (+) level leagues.

(NorCal LLAR) Adult 40 & Over Daytime NTRP Level of Play. 2.5's must play in the #2 doubles position for the 2.5 plus (+) level leagues.

TEAM COMPOSITION				
DIVISION	AGE GROUP	MINIMUM NUMBER OF PLAYERS	GENDER	NTRP LEVEL
NORCAL DAYTIME ADULT	18 & Over and 40 & Over 2.5+, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5 or 4.5+	5	Same gender	A player's NTRP rating level shall not exceed the team NTRP level.
	65 & Over and 70 & Over Combined Level 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0	6	Same gender	Combined NTRP rating levels of partners shall not exceed the team NTRP level. NTRP rating level difference between partners shall not exceed 1.0. The minimum NTRP Level for: 6.0 is 2.5, 7.0 is 3.0 8.0 is 3.5, 9.0 is 4.0
NORCAL DAYTIME COMBO	Combo Doubles Combined Levels 5.5, 6.5, 7.5	6	Same gender	Combined NTRP rating levels of partners shall not exceed the team NTRP level. The minimum NTRP Level for: 5.5/6.5 is 2.5 7.5 is 3.0 NTRP rating level difference between partners shall not exceed 1.0.

2.01 LOCAL COMPETITION.

2.01A NTRP Levels of Play.

2.01A(1) When using straight NTRP levels, a player cannot have an NTRP rating higher than the NTRP level in which the player is competing.

2.01A(2) When using combined NTRP levels, the combined NTRP rating levels of the doubles team cannot exceed the combined NTRP level in which the players are competing.

2.01A(3) The NTRP difference between members of an individual doubles team may not exceed 1.0.

2.01A(4) USTA League NTRP levels in the local league and at championships are approved in accordance with the following table:

NTRP LEVELS OF PLAY				
DIVISION	AGE GROUP	LOCAL LEAGUES	ALL CHAMPIONSHIPS BELOW NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIPS	NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIPS
ADULT	18 & Over	2.5, 3.0, 3.5 4.0, 4.5, 5.0 & Above	2.5, 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5, 5.0 & Above	2.5 women, & 3.0, 3.5,4.0, 4.5, 5.0
	40 & Over	3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5, 5.0	3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5, 5.0	3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5
	55 & Over	Straight Levels 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5 OR Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0	Straight Levels 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5 OR Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0	Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0
MIXED	18 & Over	Straight Levels 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5, 5.0 OR Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0, 10.0	Straight Levels 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5, 5.0 OR Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0, 10.0	Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0, 10.0
	40 & Over	Straight Levels 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5, 5.0 OR Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0, 10.0	Straight Levels 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5, 5.0 OR Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0, 10.0	Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0

NTRP LEVELS OF PLAY FOR NORCAL SECTION LEAGUES				
DIVISION	AGE GROUP	LOCAL LEAGUES	ALL CHAMPIONSHIPS BELOW NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIPS	NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIPS
ADULT	18 & Over	2.5 men, 5.5+	2.5 men, 5.5+	N/A
	40 & Over	2.5 women, 5.0+	2.5 women, 5.0+	N/A
	55 & Over	Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0	Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0	Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0
	NorCal 65 & Over	Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0	Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0	N/A
	NorCal 70 & Over	Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0	Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0	N/A
COMBO	NorCal Combo Doubles	Combined Levels 5.5, 6.5, 7.5, 8.5, 9.5, 10.0+	Combined Levels 5.5, 6.5, 7.5, 8.5, 9.5, 10.0+	N/A
MIXED	18 & Over	Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0, 10.0	Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0, 10.0	Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0, 10.0
	40 & Over	Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0, 10.0	Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0, 10.0	Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0
	NorCal Mixed 55 & Over	Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0	Combined Levels 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0	N/A

2.01B Men, Women and Mixed Doubles. Men’s and women’s leagues shall be separate at each approved NTRP level in the Adult Division. Leagues in the Mixed Division are comprised of a man and a woman who combine to play in each individual match. The local league shall determine which of these approved NTRP levels in [Reg. 2.01A\(4\)](#) shall be available for men, women and mixed genders in local league competition.

2.01C Competition Format.

2.01C(1) Full Round Robin. Each NTRP level within a local league may play at least one full round robin competition wherein every team plays every other team. When any NTRP level consists of only two teams, each team is required to play a minimum of three team matches, which is a triple round robin. When any NTRP level consists of only three teams, each team is required to play a minimum of four team matches, which is a double full round robin. Any NTRP level may be divided into flights and each team shall play every other team in its flight. The flight winners may enter a playoff structure to establish a local league champion for that NTRP level.

2.01C(1)a Each Sectional Association may permit additional matches, selected randomly, within a flight.

2.01C(1)b Each Sectional Association may permit additional cross-flight matches in which each team in one flight plays an equal number of matches in the other flight, selected randomly if not a full round robin.

2.01C(1)c Each Sectional Association may permit the top teams in a flight to play an additional round robin to determine advancement, and the teams without a mathematical chance to advance may play an additional round robin.

2.01C(2) Partial Round Robin. Each NTRP level within a local league may play a partial round robin competition wherein every team plays the same number of matches against randomly selected opponents. A minimum of the top two teams shall progress to a single elimination playoff to establish a local league champion for that NTRP level.

2.01C(3) Team Match. Each team match in a local league shall consist of such number of individual matches of singles, doubles, or any combination thereof as determined by the local league. Each team must have the minimum number of players available to play the majority of individual matches. If one team does not have the minimum number of players, the opposing team will be credited with a total team default, and will win each individual match 6-0 6-0. If neither team has the required minimum number of players, the match shall be scored as a double team default, and neither team will receive credit for a win. In the case of a team default or double team default any individual matches actually played will count only for NTRP ratings and eligibility for advancement and cannot count for determining standings.

If both teams have the minimum number of players available to play, but the combination of individual defaults by the two teams would result in the majority of matches not being played, the teams must follow the procedure(s) established by the Sectional Association, to ensure that a majority of individual matches are played.

Each Sectional Association shall establish procedures to determine the 1) flight standings in the event of a team default or double team default and 2) actions to take when the combination of individual defaults given by the two teams in the team match results, or would result, in a situation where the majority of the individual matches are not played. If no such procedures have been established, the match will result in a double team default.

(NorCal LLAR) Total Team Default Procedures. If the minimum number of individual matches required to win the match are not played, the team match will be entered as a total team default. A total team default will not count as a win for either team in the standings. Depending on the circumstances a grievance may be filed against the defaulting team. Grievance sanctions may include the team being pulled from team standings, suspensions and other penalties.

2.01C(4) Match Scoring and Formats. It is recommended that all matches be the best of three tiebreak sets with a match tiebreak in lieu of a third set. The match tiebreak shall be scored as one set and one game for tiebreak purposes. For play at or below the Sectional level, the Sectional Association may authorize the use of other USTA approved scoring methods and other scoring methods that are compatible with the USTA NTRP Computer Rating System. Other match formats include: best of three tiebreak sets with a set tiebreak at 6-all, pro-set matches, a single set with a set or match tiebreak at 6-all and timed matches. No-Ad scoring can be used with any of the scoring methods.

(NorCal LLAR) Alternate Match and Scoring Formats. If both captains agree and notify USTA NorCal by email in advance to leagues@norcal.usta.com, the following format may be used: two short sets with a 7-point set tiebreak at 4 games all with a 10-Point Match Tiebreak in lieu of the 3rd set. No-Ad scoring can be used with any of the scoring methods. Once a scoring format has been agreed to, the match must be played completion using the agreed upon format.
When the short set format is used, scores must be reported to leagues@norcal.usta.com by

11:59 PM on the day following the match, except that if a match is played on the last day of the local league season, the scores must be reported no later than 11:59 PM on the day the match is played. USTA NorCal League Staff will enter the score in the system using the USTA League Approved Conversion Charts.

2.01C(4)a Scoring of Retirements Below Championship Play. A retirement occurs when an individual match has started and a player/doubles team is unable to continue due to injury, loss of condition, emergency, or refusal to play. If a full team retirement or combination of defaults and retirements occurs, a grievance may be filed. If the grievance is upheld, the match may be declared invalid and shall be scored following the local/sectional regulations. The Section and below may impose further penalties on the defaulting and/or retiring team. Such penalties must follow the League Suspension System (See Regulation 3.03A(7) and 3.03D(4)).

The method of awarding points in order to determine the winning team of a local league team match and the winner of the local league competition may be the same as that used in championship competition or may be another method compatible with the USTA NTRP Computer Rating System selected by the local league. (See *Reg. 2.03D Competition Format* and *Reg. 2.03E Team Match and Scoring* for championship competition.) The scoring in the event of a default or disqualification shall be 6-0, 6-0. Retirements shall be scored as described in *Reg. 2.03N Scoring of Retirements*.

(NorCal LLAR) Match Tiebreak In Lieu of a Third Set.

1. A third set match tiebreak is mandatory under the following conditions:
 - a) when mandated by the host facility
 - b) when an individual match starts play with 2 hours or less of available court time (e.g., facility closing, another match scheduled on the courts, daylight, etc.)
2. When a match tiebreak is not mandatory, a match tiebreak will be played unless both players/teams agree to play a full third set at the beginning of the match.
3. The home team shall decide which tiebreak format will be used and must notify the opponent at the beginning of the match (note: the Coman tiebreak is the recommended format). If no decision is made at the beginning of the match, the tiebreak format will default to the Coman tiebreak.

2.01C(5) Individual Match. An individual match is defined as any singles match or any doubles match played as part of a team match.

2.01C(6) Team Line-Ups. The team captain for each team shall exchange their team line-up simultaneously prior to the beginning of the team match. No substitution may be made in an individual match after the line-up has been presented, except for injury to, illness of, or disqualification of a player prior to the start of such match and except under such further circumstances as a Sectional Association may authorize. If the substitution is made during the warm-up, the substitute player is entitled to a five-minute warm-up. The default principles in [Reg. 2.03K Team Defaults](#) and [2.03L Scoring of Team Defaults](#) shall be applicable.

(NorCal LLAR) Line-Up Exchange. Line-ups must be exchanged no later than the scheduled match time. Line-ups must be completely filled out when exchanged.

(NorCal LLAR) Substitution for No-show. A substitution is allowed if a player fails to show up for his/her match.

(NorCal LLAR) Order of Play. Unless agreed otherwise, the order of play during local league shall be in the following sequence:

LEAGUE	ORDER OF PLAY
Adult 18 & Over 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5	#1 singles, #1 doubles, #2 doubles, #2 singles, #3 doubles
Adult 40 & Over 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5	#1 singles, #1 doubles, #2 doubles, #3 doubles
Adult 18 & Over 2.5, 5.5+	#1 singles, #1 doubles, #2 doubles
All other Leagues	#1 doubles, #2 doubles, #3 doubles

(NorCal LLAR) Warm-up. Warm-up for all matches is five minutes.

(NorCal LLAR) Defaults.

(NorCal LLAR) Individual Ineligibility. See [Reg. 3.03B\(4\) Scoring of Eligibility Disqualification in Local League](#). Neither the ineligible player nor his partner will receive credit for eligibility determinations for postseason play. Actual match scores and results will be kept for the determination of individual ratings.

(NorCal LLAR) Individual Match Default. When substitutes are not available, a default may be taken if the scheduled player is not ready to play at the court site within 15 minutes after the scheduled match time. Defaults must be taken in accordance with the table in Reg 2.03K Allowable Defaults at All Championships. In a match with staggered start times, an unforeseen default in the first round of matches may be taken if no second-round players or substitutes are available. If a captain is aware that a line will be defaulted prior to exchanging lineups prior to a team match, the captain shall inform the other captain of the line(s) to be defaulted prior to exchanging lineups and allow the other captain the opportunity to change the lineup.

(NorCal LLAR) Double Defaults. See [2.03J Scoring of Individual Defaults](#).

(NorCal LLAR) Total Team Defaults. See [2.01C\(3\) Total Team Defaults](#).

(NorCal LLAR) Court Monitor. USTA NorCal authorizes the use of court monitors in order to ensure fair and sportsmanlike play. Refer to the [USTA FAQ for Captains and Players](#) for detailed information and instructions.

(NorCal LLAR) Medical Time Out. A medical time out shall not exceed 3 minutes which includes all evaluation and treatment time. In unofficiated matches, a medical time out shall start immediately after play is stopped or after any changeover or set break is taken. Only one medical time out is allowed per injury or illness. Fatigue is not a valid reason for a medical time out.

(NorCal LLAR) Wheelchair Play. When a wheelchair tennis player is playing with or against an able-bodied person, the Rules of Wheelchair Tennis apply for the wheelchair player and the Rules of Tennis for able-bodied players apply for the able-bodied players. See FAC Rules of Wheelchair Tennis.

2.01D Coaching. When the scoring method is the best of three tiebreak sets and a 10-minute rest period is taken between the second and third sets, coaching is permitted only during this rest period.

(NorCal LLAR) Coaching. No coaching is allowed once warm-ups have begun. When the scoring method is the best of three tiebreak sets and a 10 minute rest period is taken between the second and third sets, coaching is permitted only during this rest period.

2.02 PROGRESSION / Q&A INTERPRETATIONS.

2.02A Local League.

2.02A(1) Local League Competition. Each team that wins a specific level of local league competition shall be entitled to advance to the next level of competition if otherwise eligible.

(NorCal LLAR) Procedure in the Event of a Tie. In the event of a tie in the total number of team matches won at the end of the local league season, the tie shall be broken by the first of the following procedures that does so:

1. Most total individual match wins
2. Fewest number of sets lost
3. Fewest number of games lost
4. Winner of head-to-head matches
5. Coin toss

(NorCal LLAR) Adult 40 & Over Tie-Break Procedure for a 4-line Format. Points per Position will be used to determine a match winner and league standings. A win in the #1 doubles position will be worth 2 points. Match wins in the other positions—#1 singles, #2 doubles, and #3 doubles—will be worth 1 point each. The team with the most cumulative points in local league play will be in first place in the flight. In the event of a tie in total number of points won at the end of the local league season, the tie shall be broken by the first of the following procedures that does so:

1. Fewest number of sets lost
2. Fewest number of games lost
3. Winner of head-to-head matches
4. Coin toss

(NorCal LLAR) Unfinished/Incomplete Matches that Affect Playoff Standings. If a local league match that affects playoff standings starts play in the minimum number of individual matches required to win the match but is not completed, the winner of each unfinished individual match will be determined by a weighted draw done by USTA NorCal League staff. Any individual matches that have not started will be entered as double defaults.

(NorCal LLAR) Unplayed Matches. A match in which the minimum number of individual matches required to win the match are not started by the local league deadline will count as a loss for both teams in determining final standings. This rule does not apply to a total team default [see [2.01C\(3\)](#)] by one team.

2.02A(2) Local League Champions. At the conclusion of local league competition, the Local League Coordinator shall certify to the Sectional League Coordinator the results of the local league competition and the name(s) and address(es) of the team captain(s). Local league competition must be concluded prior to the deadline set by the Sectional Association.

2.02B Championships.

2.02B(1) District/Area Championships. Each Sectional Association shall determine and announce a method of progression suitable for its geographic boundaries for advancement of its local league teams to Sectional League Championships. Such progression may include one or more championships below the Sectional Championships.

(NorCal LLAR) Playoffs. Unless otherwise specified, playoffs will be scheduled for three timeframes as follows:

- **Flight of five or fewer teams.** A two-team playoff will be held during the designated first playoff dates. Team #1 will host Team #2. For a two-team flight, a playoff match will not be played unless both captains agree to play a playoff match. If a playoff match is not played, the team higher in standings will advance to the next progression of play, or be named the Section winner.
- **Flights of six or more teams.** A four-team playoff will be held. During the designated first playoff dates, Team #1 will host Team #4, and Team #2 will host Team #3. The winners from the first playoff will play during the designated second playoff dates. The team higher in local league standings will host the lower team.
- **Areas with more than 1 flight.** A two-team playoff will be held during the designated third playoff dates after in-flight playoffs are concluded. The team higher in local league standings will host the lower team.

(NorCal LLAR) Scheduling Playoff Matches. Playoffs are played during the designated playoff timeframes as set forth in (NorCal LLAR) Playoffs. Captains may agree to play a playoff match earlier (but not later) than the designated dates.

(NorCal LLAR) Initial Notification. Unless otherwise specified, the home team shall notify the visiting team of the date and time of the first playoff round by the deadline the office posts at the beginning of the season. If a second round is required, the home team shall notify the visiting team of the date and time of the second playoff round by Monday at 9pm following the end of the first playoff segment, or for Daytime teams, by Friday at 9pm following the end of the first playoff segment. If a third round is required, the home team shall notify the visiting team of the date and time of the third playoff round by Monday at 9pm following the end of the second playoff segment, or for Daytime teams, by Friday at 9pm following the end of the second playoff segment. Email or texting notification or posting on the USTA NorCal website is sufficient notification.

(NorCal LLAR) Prescheduling Rain Make-up Dates for Playoffs. In addition to notifying the visiting team [per (NorCal LLAR) Initial Notification], the home team may preschedule up to two rain make-up dates and times within the designated timeframes. These additional dates and times must be given at the same time as the original match date and time. If the original match date and time is rained out entirely or was in progress and suspended due to rain, the prescheduled make-up dates must be used in chronological order unless otherwise agreed upon by both captains.

(NorCal LLAR) Missed Notification Deadline. If the home team fails to notify the opposing team of the date and time of the playoff match by the deadline set forth in (NorCal LLAR) Initial Notification, the visiting team may claim home court advantage by so notifying the original home team and the USTA NorCal office by the deadline the office posts at the beginning of the season. The visiting team then has until 9pm on the same day as the deadline for claiming home court to notify the original home team of the date and time of the playoff match. If the original away team fails to meet this deadline, home court goes back to the original home team and the original home team is required to offer 2 dates and times for the original away team to choose from.

(NorCal LLAR) Playoff Match not Required for Advancement. If a league has a wildcard, and the playoff match is not required for advancement, the captains may agree not to play the playoff match. The teams will be placed in order of local league standings for placement as area representative and wildcard. The USTA NorCal office must be notified in writing of this decision by both teams prior to the beginning of the relevant playoff dates.

(NorCal LLAR) Withdrawal from Playoffs. A team withdrawing from participation in playoffs must notify the USTA NorCal office no later than 24 hours after the deadline set forth in (NorCal LLAR) Initial Notification. USTA NorCal will attempt to replace the withdrawn team if the deadline stated above has been met. Withdrawn teams will not be replaced after the first round of playoffs have begun.

(NorCal LLAR) Unplayed Playoff Matches. If a playoff match does not begin play in the minimum number of individual matches required to win the match by the scheduled deadline, the winning team will be determined by a draw done by USTA NorCal League staff. The draw will be weighted to reflect the playoff position of the two teams. This rule does not apply in the case of a total team default.

(NorCal LLAR) Unfinished/Incomplete Playoff Matches. For a playoff match that has started play in the minimum number of individual matches required to win the match but is not completed by the scheduled deadline, the winner of each unfinished individual match will be determined by a weighted draw done by USTA NorCal League staff. Any unplayed individual matches will be entered as double defaults.

(NorCal LLAR) Total Team Defaults at Playoffs. If there is a total team default of a playoff match, the opponent shall advance as if they had won the match.

2.02B(2) District/Area and Sectional Championship Events. Each Sectional Association shall determine the dates of the championships within the Section. Each championship event ends on the date entered in TennisLink as the championship end date. In the event a championship is not concluded on the date published in TennisLink, then the end date in TennisLink should be amended to reflect the date of the last match played.

2.02B(3) Sectional Championships. Each Sectional Association shall hold a Sectional League Championship in each National approved NTRP level for each Division and Age Group, on or before the date specified by the USTA League Leadership, to determine its Sectional champions. The winning team at each NTRP level and Age Group shall be allowed to compete in the USTA League National Championships if otherwise eligible. If the winning team at any NTRP level of competition is unable to compete further towards the National Championships, then the Sectional League Coordinator may select the

second place team for such further competition, etc.

2.02B(4) National Championships. The team winning the National Championship in each NTRP level of competition in each Age Group of the Adult and Mixed Divisions shall be the USTA League National Champion.

2.03 DISTRICT/AREA, SECTIONAL AND NATIONAL LEAGUE CHAMPIONSHIPS / Q&A INTERPRETATIONS.

2.03A Eligibility.

2.03A(1) The District/Area or Section has the authority to determine the progression of teams to its championship competition by determining a champion of the preceding level of competition in its NTRP category or by using the *Championships Wildcard Procedures*. Champions of the preceding level of competition must be included in the progression if otherwise eligible.

(NorCal LLAR) Wildcards. Wildcards may be used to round out the number of teams that advance to Sectionals. Wildcards are chosen at the beginning of the season from areas with the greatest number of teams. If there are two or more areas that have the same greatest number of teams, the wildcards will be selected randomly from those areas.

2.03A(2) Participation. A player may participate in only one individual match within each team match.

2.03A(2)a Rest Period. If a player elects to play on multiple teams (within the same or a different division) during League play, the player automatically waives the minimum rest period under USTA Regulation III.C.1 and as specified in Table 11 (see [Friend at Court](#)). Regardless, if a player elects to play on multiple teams, the Recovery Rule will remain in effect.

2.03A(3) Below National Championships

2.03A(3)a In the Adult and Mixed Divisions, a player is eligible to progress to championship level competition below National Championships if that player has played on the same team in at least two matches at the same NTRP level in the same Age Group during its local league season and is otherwise eligible. A maximum of one default received by the player during local league competition shall count for advancing. Retired matches shall count toward advancing for all players involved in both USTA League Divisions. (See [Matches Required to Advance to Championships Table](#).)

2.03A(3)b Sections shall have the option to require, for eligibility to progress to championship level competition below National Championships, Self-Rated and Valid Computer Rated Appealed players to play up to four matches, on the same team at the same NTRP level in the same Age Group during its local league season and is otherwise eligible. Sections shall also have the option to declare if one default received by the player during local league competition shall or shall not count for advancing.

(NorCal LLAR) Valid Year End Rating Eligibility for Post-Season Play. In the Adult and Mixed Divisions, a player with a valid year-end Computer (C) or Mixed Exclusive (M) NTRP rating level in TennisLink is eligible to progress to championship level competition below National Championships if that player has played on the same team in at least **two** matches at the same NTRP level in the same Age Group during its local league season and is otherwise eligible. A maximum of one default received by the player during local league competition shall count for advancing. Retired matches shall count toward advancing for all players involved in both USTA League Divisions. (See [Matches Required to Advance to Championships Table](#).)

(NorCal LLAR) Self-Rate, Appealed, & Dynamically Disqualified/Promoted Eligibility for Post-Season Play. In the Adult and Mixed Divisions, a player with a Self-rating (S), Appealed (A), Dynamically Disqualified or Promoted (D) rating is eligible to progress to championship level competition below National Championships if that player has played on the same team in at least three matches for a 3-line league or four matches for a 4-line or more league at the same NTRP level in the same Age Group during its local league season and is otherwise eligible. Defaults do not count for advancing. Retired matches shall count toward advancing for all players involved in both USTA League Divisions.

2.03A(4) In the Adult and Mixed Divisions, all players other than Self-Rated and Valid Computer Rated Appealed Players are eligible to advance to National Championship competition if that player has played on the same team in at least three matches at the same NTRP level in the same Age Group through Sectional Championships and is otherwise eligible. A maximum of one default received by the player during local league or championship competition shall count for advancing.

All Self-Rated and Valid Computer Rated Appealed players are eligible to progress to National Championship competition if that player has played on the same team in at least four matches at the same NTRP level in the same Age Group through Sectional Championships and is otherwise eligible. No defaults received by the player during local league or championship competition shall count for advancing.

Retired matches shall count toward advancing for all players involved in both USTA League Divisions. (See [Matches Required to Advance to Championships Table](#).)

2.03A(5) At all Championships, a minimum number of team members as shown in the following table, who were on the final roster of their local league team at the conclusion of local league play, must be available and eligible to compete or to combine and compete, as appropriate. The required minimum number of team members may be reduced with an approved waiver, but to not less than the minimum as noted in the following table. At Sectional Championship level and below, the Championship Committee may grant such a waiver. At the National Championships a committee comprised of the USTA League Chair, Vice-Chair and the National League Administrator may grant such a waiver. Waivers are only intended for extreme circumstances.

MINIMUM NUMBER OF TEAM MEMBERS REQUIRED AT NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIPS			
DIVISION	AGE GROUP	MINIMUM NUMBER AT NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIPS	MINIMUM NUMBER WITH APPROVED WAIVER AT ALL CHAMPIONSHIPS
ADULT	18 & Over 2.5 women & 5.0	5	3
	18 & Over 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5	8	4
	40 & Over	9	5
	55 & Over	6	4
MIXED	18 & Over 40 & Over	3 Men 3 Women	2 Men 2 Women

MINIMUM NUMBER OF TEAM MEMBERS REQUIRED AT NORCAL CHAMPIONSHIPS			
DIVISION	AGE GROUP	MINIMUM NUMBER AT ALL CHAMPIONSHIPS	MINIMUM NUMBER WITH APROVED WAIVER AT ALL CHAMPIONSHIPS
ADULT	18 & Over 5.5+, All Daytime Levels	5	3
	40 & Over 2.5, All Daytime Levels		
	40 & Over 3.0,3.5,4.0,4.5	7	3
	65 & Over	6	4
	70 & Over		
COMBO Combo Doubles			
MIXED	55 & Over		

(NorCal LLAR) Withdrawal from Sectionals. Qualifying teams must register for the Sectional Championships by the published deadlines, otherwise USTA NorCal will attempt to find an alternate by:

- 1) inviting the teams in the flight in order of record;
- 2) If none of those teams are able to attend, USTA NorCal will randomly contact a finalist of another flight.

Registration fees will not be refunded after the deadline. A grievance may be filed against a team withdrawing after Sectional registration deadline.

(NorCal LLAR) Team Participation Fee at Championships. Teams which qualify for and wish to participate in District or Sectional Championship events are required to pay a non-refundable championship team fee for that event. The fee must be paid at the time the team registers for the event. Teams must be registered by the deadline set by USTA Northern California for the event.

- The fee for 5-line leagues is \$275
- The fee for 4-line leagues is \$210
- The fee for 3-line leagues is \$165

2.03B Official League Championships Entry. An official copy of the final USTA TEAM ROSTER FOR LEAGUES shall be submitted by the team captain or coordinator to the Championship Committee at each level of league championships prior to the deadline announced for entry into the event.

2.03C Scoring. It is recommended that all matches be the best of three tiebreak sets with a match tiebreak in lieu of a third set. The tiebreak shall be scored as one set and one game for tiebreak purposes. For championship play at or below the Sectional level, the Sectional Association may authorize the use of other USTA approved scoring methods and other scoring methods that are compatible with the USTA NTRP Computer Rating System. Other match formats include: best of three tiebreak sets with a set tiebreak at 6-all, pro-set matches, or a single set with a set or match tiebreak at 6-all. No-Ad scoring may be used with any of these scoring methods.

(NorCal LLAR) Coman Tiebreak at Championships. The Coman Format will be used for all set and match tiebreaks at Championship events.

2.03D Championship Competition Formats.

2.03D(1) Championship Competition Format at Section Level Events and Below.

The Sectional Association shall determine the competition, team match and scoring formats for the championship competitions.

2.03D(1)a To establish the champion of a local league that utilized a full round robin competition under [2.01C\(1\)](#), the Sectional Association shall determine the competition format for the championship competition.

2.03D(1)b To establish the champion of a local league that utilized a partial round robin competition under [2.01C\(2\)](#), the competition format shall be a minimum of a single elimination playoff between the top two teams at the conclusion of the partial round robin to establish a local league champion for that NTRP level.

2.03D(2) Competition Format at National Championships. The USTA League Committee shall determine the competition, team match and scoring formats for National Championships.

2.03E Team Match and Scoring. A team match will consist of the matches as shown in the following table. The team winning the majority of individual matches will be awarded one team point at National Championships. Sectional Associations may either follow the National Championships scoring format or determine a method of awarding points in order to determine the winning team of a championship competition. For each team match, a majority of the individual matches must actually be played by the two teams to constitute a valid team match. The Championship Committee has the authority to determine the actions to take when the combination of individual match defaults given by the two teams in the team match would result in a situation where the majority of the individual matches would not be played.

TEAM MATCH AND SCORING AT ALL NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIPS		
DIVISION AND AGE GROUP	TEAM MATCH	ONE TEAM POINT AWARDED FOR
Adult 18 & Over 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5	2 – Singles 3 – Doubles	3 individual matches won
Adult 40 & Over	1 – Singles 4 – Doubles	3 individual matches won
Adult 18 & Over 2.5 women & 5.0	1 – Singles 2 – Doubles	2 individual matches won
Adult 55 & Over Mixed 18 & Over Mixed 40 & Over	3 – Doubles	

(NorCal LLAR) Championship Match Format. NorCal 65 & Over, NorCal 70 & Over, NorCal Mixed 55 & Over, and NorCal Combo Doubles play a 3-doubles team match at championships. Adult 40 & Over play 1 singles and 3 doubles team match at championships.

2.03F Substitutions. No substitution may be made in an individual match after the line-up has been presented, except for injury to, illness of, or disqualification of a player prior to the start of such match, and except under such further circumstances as the Championship Committee may authorize. If the substitution is made during the warm-up, the substitute player is entitled to a five minute warm-up.

(NorCal LLAR) No-show Substitution. A substitution is allowed if a player fails to show up for his/her match.

2.03G Coaching. When the scoring method is the best of three tiebreak sets and a 10 minute rest period is taken between the second and third sets, coaching is permitted only during this rest period.

(NorCal LLAR) Coaching. No coaching is allowed once warm-ups have begun. When the scoring method is the best of three tiebreak sets and a 10 minute rest period is taken between the second and third sets, coaching is permitted only during this rest period.

2.03H Procedures in the Event of a Tie. In the event of a tie, whether in round robin or single elimination competition, the tie shall be broken by the first of the following procedures that does so:

2.03H(1) For Sectional Championships and below, in the event of a tie, the Sectional Association has the authority to determine the order of the following procedures that will be used to break the tie. The tiebreak procedure order will be published by the Sectional Association. If a Section, District/Area or Local League does not have a regulation in place to address a tie, the Section, District/Area or Local League must follow the national regulation.

(NorCal LLAR) Adult 40 & Over Tie-Break Procedure for a 4-line Format. Points per Position will be used to determine a match winner and Section Championship standings. A win in the #1 doubles position will be worth 2 points. Match wins in the other positions—#1 singles, #2 doubles, and #3 doubles—will be worth 1 point each. The team with the most cumulative points will be in first place in the flight. In the event of a tie in total number of points won, the tie shall be broken by the first of the following procedures that does so:

1. Winner of head-to-head matches
2. Fewest number of sets lost
3. Fewest number of games lost
4. Game Winning Percentage: Total games won divided by total games played

2.03H(2) For National Championships, in the event of a tie, the tie shall be broken by the first of the following procedures that does so:

2.03H(2)a Individual Matches. Winner of the most individual matches in the entire competition.

2.03H(2)b Head-to-Head. Winner of head-to-head match only if all tied teams have played each other and one team defeated all the teams that are tied.

2.03H(2)c Sets. Loser of the fewest number of sets.

2.03H(2)d Games. Loser of the fewest number of games.

2.03H(2)e Game Winning Percentage: Total games won divided by total games played

2.03H(2)f A Method to be Determined by the Championships Committee. Procedure to be announced prior to commencement of championship competition.

2.03I Individual Defaults. An individual default occurs when a player fails to appear on time, or is disqualified by a tournament official for misconduct.

2.03J Scoring of Individual Defaults. For the purpose of determining standings, individual defaults will be scored as a 6-0, 6-0 win for the player or doubles team receiving the default and a 0-6, 0-6 loss for the player or doubles team that defaulted the match. In the event of a default by both players or doubles teams, both sides will be given a 0-6, 0-6 loss and neither receives credit for a win. If a double default results in a tie, the tiebreak procedure shall be the same as in [Reg. 2.03H Procedures In the Event of a Tie](#) in order to determine a winner of that team match.

2.03K Team Defaults. In all championships after local league competition, a team must have a minimum number of eligible players available for play in each team match in accordance with the following table or the entire match must be defaulted. The maximum number of positions that may be defaulted without defaulting the entire match is also noted. When defaults are necessary, the defaults shall be determined by the defaulting team captain in accordance with the following table:

ALLOWABLE DEFAULTS AT ALL CHAMPIONSHIPS				
DIVISION	AGE GROUP	MINIMUM NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE PLAYERS REQUIRED TO BE AVAILABLE PER MATCH	MAXIMUM NUMBER OF POSITIONS THAT CAN BE DEFAULTED	REQUIRED POSITION(S) AND ORDER OF MATCH DEFAULTS
ADULT	18 & Over 2.5 women & 5.0	3	1	No. 1 Singles Or No. 2 Doubles
	18 & Over 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5 (using 5-court format of 2-Singles 3-Doubles)	4	2	<u>Singles:</u> No. 2 Singles before No. 1 Singles <u>Doubles:</u> No. 3 Doubles before No. 2 Doubles, and No. 2 Doubles before No. 1 Doubles
	40 & Over 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5 (using 5-court format of 1-Singles 4-Doubles)	<u>5</u>	2	<u>No 1 Singles</u> And/Or <u>No. 4 Doubles before</u> <u>No. 3 Doubles, No. 3 Doubles</u> <u>before No. 2 Doubles</u>
	40 & Over 3.0, 3.5 4.0, 4.5 (using 4-court format of 1-Singles 3-Doubles)	5	1	No. 1 Singles <u>Doubles:</u> No. 3 Doubles before No. 2 Doubles, and No. 2 Doubles before No. 1 Doubles
ADULT	55 & Over	4 players who are eligible to combine and compete	1	No. 3 Doubles
MIXED	18 & Over 40 & Over			

ALLOWABLE DEFAULTS AT NORCAL CHAMPIONSHIPS				
DIVISION	AGE GROUP	MINIMUM NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE PLAYERS REQUIRED TO BE AVAILABLE PER MATCH	MAXIMUM NUMBER OF POSITIONS THAT CAN BE DEFAULTED	REQUIRED POSITION(S) AND ORDER OF MATCH DEFAULTS
ADULT	18 & Over 5.5+, All Daytime Levels	3	1	No. 1 Singles Or No. 2 Doubles
	40 & Over 2.5 women, All Daytime Levels			
	40 & Over 3.0,3.5,4.0,4.5	3	2	Defaulting One Line: No. 1 Singles or No.3 Doubles Defaulting Two Lines: No. 1 Singles & No. 3 Doubles OR No. 3 Doubles & No. 2 Doubles
	40 & Over 5.0+	4 players who are eligible to combine and compete	1	No. 3 Doubles
	65 & Over			
COMBO MIXED				
COMBO	Combo Doubles			
MIXED	55 & Over			

2.03K(1) The Championship Committee has the authority to file a grievance when multiple individual match default(s) are given by one team resulting in a situation that may materially impact the championship’s standings. (See *Regulation 3.03A(7)* and *3.03D(4)*).

2.03L Scoring of Full Team Defaults. If a team defaults an entire team match for any reason during round robin play, that team is ineligible to continue play at that championship. All matches of the defaulting team already played shall be null and void when determining standings but will be used for individual player ratings and individual player advancement purposes. If all teams with a mathematical chance to advance have played the defaulting team in good faith, those matches shall stand as played when determining standings. The Sectional Association may impose further penalties on the defaulting team. If such penalties include a suspension from League play, they must follow the League Suspension System, including the filing of a grievance and assessment of suspension points (See *Regulation 3.03A(7)* and *3.03D(4)*).

2.03M Retirement. A retirement occurs when an individual match has started and a player/doubles team is unable to continue due to injury, loss of condition, emergency or refusal to play. If a full team retirement or combination of defaults and retirements occurs, the Championship Committee has the authority to file a grievance and to follow 2.03O if

authorized by the Section. The Sectional Association may impose further penalties on the defaulting team. If such penalties include a suspension from League play, they must follow the League Suspension System, including the filing of a grievance and assessment of suspension points (See *Regulations 3.03A(7) and 3.03D(4)*).

2.03N Scoring of Retirements. In case of a retirement, for the purpose of determining standings, the non-retiring player/doubles team shall be credited with such number of additional games as would have been won if the match was completed and the non-retiring player/doubles team won every subsequent game. For NTRP computer data entry in TennisLink, mark as *retired* and submit actual scores of the match at the point of retirement.

2.03O Unforeseen Circumstances. Should any situation occur, which could potentially result in invalid matches or the postponement, rescheduling, or cancellation of a National Championship, a committee composed of the Tournament Director, National staff and National League Committee member(s) will determine the best course of action. This may include, but not be limited to, changes to the format, number of matches, and scoring. In certain extreme situations, National Co-Champions may be awarded. Sections may add additional language to their regulations or Championship Procedures to cover similar unforeseen circumstances.

(NorCal LLAR) Unforeseen Circumstances. Should any situation occur, which could potentially result in invalid matches or the postponement, rescheduling, or cancellation of a Sectional Championship, the Championship Committee will determine the best course of action. This may include, but not be limited to, changes to the format, number of matches, and scoring. If a championship cannot be completed for any reason, the Championship committee shall determine the teams advancing to the next championship level.

2.04 NTRP DYNAMIC DISQUALIFICATION AND REVIEW PROCEDURES / Q&A INTERPRETATIONS.

2.04A Applicability. The Regulations in this section are applicable only to the USTA League Adult Division.

2.04B NTRP Dynamic Disqualification Procedures. Dynamic ratings will be calculated for all Adult Division players during local league competition and at every level of championship competition including National Championships to determine if any players have reached the NTRP Dynamic Disqualification criteria stated in the USTA NTRP Computer Rating System Procedures. Players subject to NTRP Dynamic Disqualification, as described in the [NTRP Dynamic Disqualification Table](#) will be dynamically disqualified if they reach the disqualification level three times based on all matches except retirements received.

2.04B(1) Local League NTRP Dynamic Disqualification. Players who are NTRP dynamically disqualified will be notified by the Sectional League Coordinator or designee and have the right to a review in accordance with the procedures in [Reg. 2.04C – NTRP Dynamic Disqualification Review Procedures](#).

2.04B(2) Championship NTRP Dynamic Disqualification. There will be no NTRP Dynamic Disqualifications processed at National Championships. Players who are NTRP dynamically disqualified at any championship including Nationals will be notified by the Sectional League Coordinator or designee and have the right to a review in accordance

with procedures in [Reg. 2.04C NTRP Dynamic Disqualification Review Procedures](#). The Section shall choose one of the following options for NTRP Dynamic Disqualifications at each Sectional Championship and below:

2.04B(2)a Run dynamic calculations and produce ratings throughout the championship. Through the conclusion of the championship event, notify and disqualify any player who meets the criteria for NTRP Dynamic Disqualification and reverse appropriate matches played. (See [Regs. 2.04E\(2\)a and b](#) for championship scoring procedures when NTRP Dynamic Disqualifications are done throughout the championship competition.)

2.04B(2)b Run dynamic calculations after the conclusion of the championship and disqualify those players who meet the criteria for NTRP Dynamic Disqualification. Matches played will stand. (See [Reg. 2.04E\(2\)c](#) for championship scoring procedures when NTRP Dynamic Disqualifications are done after the conclusion of championship competition.)

(NorCal LLAR) Dynamic Ratings at Championships. USTA NorCal chooses option [2.04B\(2\)a](#) for Playoffs and will run dynamic calculations and will produce ratings throughout the playoffs championship. Additionally, USTA NorCal chooses option [2.04B\(2\)b](#) for Sectionals and will run dynamic calculations following the conclusion of the Sectional championship event.

2.04B(3) After an NTRP Dynamic Disqualification, the player may not play at the disqualified NTRP level of play or any lower NTRP level of play in either singles or doubles for the remainder of the Championship Year and for the succeeding Championship Year including any subsequent National Championships the player is qualified for. In any Division using combined levels, the combined NTRP rating of the disqualified player and partner may not surpass the level of competition. A player who has been moved up as a result of an NTRP Dynamic Disqualification in the Adult Division must immediately adjust his/her NTRP level of play in the Mixed Division.

2.04B(4) Players who are NTRP dynamically disqualified may be allowed to move up and participate on another team at a higher NTRP level during that same local league season provided registration has not closed.

2.04B(5) Individuals who receive their third strike while participating in an Early Start League (ESL) must immediately adjust their NTRP level of play. Such players may not participate at the disqualified NTRP level in a previous year's championship for which they may have qualified.

2.04B(6) In the local leagues and at District/Area or Sectional Championships, if the NTRP Dynamic Disqualification of a player is not upheld by the NTRP Dynamic Disqualification Review Committee, a second NTRP Dynamic Disqualification will be considered if warranted by additional data.

2.04C NTRP Dynamic Disqualification Review Procedures.

Reviews are based solely on missing or incorrect data.

2.04C(1) Local. If the team captain or the player disqualified in the local league desires a review of the NTRP Dynamic Disqualification, a written request must be submitted to

the Sectional League Coordinator or designee asking for a review before the NTRP Dynamic Disqualification Review Committee of the nearest jurisdiction, within the deadline set by the administrator. The written request for a review shall be delivered by the recipient to the Chair of the NTRP Dynamic Disqualification Review Committee. A review shall be held as soon as reasonable.

(NorCal LLAR) Matches Overturned. In the event of an NTRP Dynamic Disqualification from a particular level of play, all matches in the current segment of play shall be considered a 0-6, 0-6 loss for standing purposes for the team who had the DQ'd player.

2.04C(2) Championship. If the team captain or the player disqualified during or after the conclusion of championship competition desires a review of the disqualification, a written request must be submitted to the Tournament Director, Sectional League Coordinator or designee, asking for a review before the NTRP Dynamic Disqualification Review Committee of the nearest available jurisdiction within the deadline set by the Chair of the Championships Committee or designee. The written request for a review shall be delivered by the recipient to the Chair of the NTRP Dynamic Disqualification Review Committee. A review shall be held as soon as reasonable.

2.04D NTRP Dynamic Disqualification Review Committees.

2.04D(1) The Sectional Association shall appoint an NTRP Dynamic Disqualification Review Committee at the Sectional level and at championships below the National Championships to consider reviews of NTRP Dynamic Disqualifications. The Sectional Association may delegate such authority to the District/Area which may not be further delegated. The committees shall be appointed with the approval of their respective League Coordinator.

2.04D(2) The members of any NTRP Dynamic Disqualification Review Committee may be the same as, or different in whole or in part from, the members of any other Sectional, District/Area Committees or Championship Committees below the National level.

2.04D(3) The Committee Chair or designee shall immediately notify the affected players and team captains in writing of its decision.

2.04D(4) There shall be no further right of appeal of the decision of any NTRP Dynamic Disqualification Review Committee.

2.04D(5) The NTRP Dynamic Disqualification Review Committees for all local leagues and championships shall observe the review and disqualification procedures approved by the USTA League Committee.

2.04E Scoring Procedures.

2.04E(1) Local. In the event of an NTRP Dynamic Disqualification from a particular level of play, the Section shall determine and publish in its regulations what matches, if any, shall be considered losses. The disqualified matches shall be considered 6-0, 6-0 wins for the opposing player or doubles team.

2.04E(2) Championship.

2.04E(2)a NTRP Dynamic Disqualification Done Throughout Championship

Competition When Using a Round Robin Format or Segment. If the Section chooses to calculate dynamic ratings and disqualify throughout the championship, all matches played by a dynamically disqualified player shall be considered losses and those matches shall be considered 6-0, 6-0 wins for the opposing player or doubles team.

2.04E(2)b NTRP Dynamic Disqualification Done Throughout Championship Competition When Using a Single Elimination Format or Segment. If the Section chooses to calculate dynamic ratings and disqualify throughout the championship, the last individual match played by a dynamically disqualified player shall be considered a loss and that individual match shall be considered a 6-0, 6-0 win for the opposing player or doubles team.

2.04E(2)c NTRP Dynamic Disqualification Done After Conclusion of Championship Competition. If the Section chooses to calculate dynamic ratings and disqualify after the conclusion of the championship, all points earned by dynamically disqualified players at the championship will stand but the disqualified players will not be allowed to continue or advance.

2.05 YEAR-END NTRP COMPUTER RATINGS AND APPEAL PROCEDURES / Q&A INTERPRETATIONS

2.05A Applicability. Regulations in this section are applicable to the Adult and Mixed Divisions.

2.05B Year-end Computer Ratings. When year-end NTRP computer ratings are determined in accordance with the USTA NTRP Computer Rating System Procedures for players, such ratings shall be the minimum NTRP rating levels of players.

2.05B(1) A year-end NTRP computer rating is valid for three consecutive years or until a new valid NTRP level is published for players who are 59 years of age or under through the League year, except for players with a published Mixed Exclusive “M” or Tournament “T” rating who choose to participate in the Adult Division. (See [Valid Computer Ratings Table](#)).

2.05B(2) A year-end NTRP computer rating is valid for two consecutive years or until a new valid NTRP level is published for players 60 years of age or older prior to or during the League year, except for players with a published Mixed Exclusive “M” or Tournament “T” rating who choose to participate in the Adult Division. (See [Valid Computer Ratings Table](#)).

2.05B(3) Early Start League players must abide by the following procedures when they receive a year-end computer rating that places them at a higher NTRP level at which they are competing:

2.05B3(a) Players who are found to have valid computer ratings, after the appeal process, that place them at the *clearly above level* mark must immediately adjust to their new NTRP level. Prior team matches played are valid.

2.05B3(b) Players who are found to have valid computer ratings, after the appeal process, that place them at a higher level at which they are competing may continue

their participation at the lower NTRP level through the conclusion of any Early Start League in progress or until such other date or championship level as determined by the Section. They shall not be permitted to advance to any National Championship at the lower NTRP level. Prior team matches played are valid.

(NorCal LLAR) Early Start Leagues. USTA NorCal runs the following Early Start Leagues:

- Mixed 18 & Over (Reno-Tahoe area only)
- Adult 40 & Over (Reno-Tahoe area only)

In early start leagues, players may continue their participation at the lower NTRP level through the conclusion of Sectional Championships UNLESS their year-end rating reached the clearly above level mark.

2.05B3(c) Players on a 2.5 team who are found to have valid computer ratings, after the appeal process, that place them higher than the 2.5 NTRP level may continue their participation through all championships at the 2.5 level UNLESS their year-end rating reached the *clearly above level* mark. If it did, they must immediately adjust to their new NTRP level. Prior team matches played are valid.

2.05C Appeal of Year-End Ratings. Year-end NTRP valid computer rating levels may be appealed or denied through TennisLink except for [2.05D Medical Appeals](#).

2.05D Medical Appeals. If an intervening, permanently disabling injury or illness indicates that a player's current NTRP computer rating level may be too high, the player may request a medical appeal of such rating level in accordance with [USTA League NTRP Medical Appeal Procedures – Questions and Answers](#).

2.05D(1) Each Sectional Association shall designate a Medical Review Committee(s) to evaluate medical appeals. The members of the Committee are to be approved by the Sectional League Coordinator.

2.05D(2) The Section designated Medical Review Committee shall have the authority to deny the appeal and such decision shall be final and binding. If said Committee deems the medical appeal should have further consideration, it will be forwarded to the National Medical Appeal Committee for a final decision.

2.05D(3) The Chair of the USTA League Committee shall appoint a National Medical Appeal Committee to evaluate all medical appeals forwarded from the Sectional Associations. No member of the National Medical Appeal Committee shall have been a member of the Section designated Medical Review Committee who forwarded the medical appeal.

2.05D(4) The National Medical Appeal Committee shall have the authority to either grant or deny the appeal. All decisions of the Committee are final and binding.

2.05D(5) An NTRP rating level received from a granted medical appeal will be valid until a new NTRP computer rating level is published or the player is eligible to self-rate.

2.05E Age Related Appeals of Players 60 or Over. A player may appeal their rating at any time if they have reached the minimum age.

A player who will reach the minimum age during the next calendar year and appeals their rating without registering at the same time for a team that will begin play in the next Championship Year, will have their appeal evaluated based on their current age.

A player who will reach the minimum age during the next calendar year and appeals their rating when registering for a team that will begin play in the next Championship Year, will have their appeal evaluated based on reaching the minimum age. Such player shall have reached the required minimum age prior to or during the calendar year in which such player participates in his or her first local league per 1.04E(3).

2.06 MOVE-UP/SPLIT-UP / Q&A INTERPRETATIONS.

2.06A National Championship Teams.

2.06A(1) Move-Up. Teams and team members that advanced to, or qualified for, any National Championship may play together as a team, in whole or in part, if they move up one NTRP team level.

2.06A(2) Split-Up. No more than three (3) players who were on the roster of any team that advanced to, or qualified for, any National Championship team the previous year may play together in the same Division, same Age Group and at the same NTRP team level as the National Championship team(s), if their NTRP rating allows. Split-Up requirements only apply to all players other than Self-Rated and Valid Computer Rated Appealed players who participated in three (3) or more matches (one default received shall count) and Self-Rated and Valid Computer Rated Appealed players who participated in at least four matches (no default received shall count), for that team during the championship year.

2.06A(3) If a Section has a regulation that limits the number of players on a roster that are at a specific level, the Section must suspend that regulation for one year for any team that advanced to, or qualified for, any National Championship the previous year and chooses to move up one NTRP team level.

2.06B Section Options for Move-Up/Split-Up.

2.06B(1) All Championships Below Nationals. Sections shall have the right to decide whether a team who competes at any championship level below the National Championships must move-up or disperse to form new teams for the next championship year and under what conditions.

(NorCal LLAR) USTA NorCal Options. USTA NorCal additionally applies the Move-Up/Split-Up Rule in the following leagues that end at sectionals: Combo Doubles, Mixed 55 & Over, Adult 18 & Over (2.5 men only), Mixed 18 & Over (combined 5.0 only).

(NorCal LLAR) USTA NorCal Options – Exempt Teams. Teams in the following divisions are exempt from the Move Up/Split Up rule:

- Adult DAYTIME Leagues
- Adult 18 & Over 5.5+
- Adult 40 & Over Men's 2.5+

Adult 40 & Over 5.0+
Adult 65 & Over
NorCal Adult 70 & Over
NorCal Combo 10.0+
NorCal Mixed 55 9.0

2.06B(2) Sections shall have the option to restrict crossover between Adult and Mixed Divisions and/or between some or all Age Groups notwithstanding Section 2.06A.

(NorCal LLAR) USTA NorCal Options. USTA NorCal does not restrict crossover between Adult and Mixed Divisions and/or between some or all Age Groups notwithstanding Section 2.06A.

2.07 CHAMPIONSHIP PLAYERS.

A championship player's computer rating achieved as a result of play in the Adult 18 & Over and Adult 40 & Over National Championships may not be appealed down after the Championship Year it is received except as in [Reg. 2.05D Medical Appeals](#) and [Reg. 2.05E Age Related Appeals of Players 60 or Over](#).

3.00 GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES / Q&A INTERPRETATIONS.

The Regulations in 3.00 GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES shall apply to all USTA League Divisions.

3.01 ADMINISTRATION. All grievances within the USTA League shall be administered in accordance with the provisions of this section.

3.01A Grievance Committees.

3.01A(1) Local. Each local league shall appoint a Local League Grievance Committee.

3.01A(2) Sectional and District/Area. Each Sectional Association shall appoint a Sectional Association League Grievance Committee and each District/Area shall appoint a District/Area League Grievance Committee.

3.01A(3) Championships Grievance Committees.

3.01A(3)a Sectional and District/Area Championships. Each Sectional Association shall appoint a Sectional Association League Championship Grievance Committee and each District/Area shall appoint a District/Area League Championship Grievance Committee.

3.01A(3)b National Championships. The Chair of the USTA League Committee shall appoint National League Championship Grievance Committees. The members may be the same as, or different in whole or in part from, the members of the National League Championship Committees.

3.01B Grievance Appeal Committees. No member of a Grievance Committee may serve as a member of a Grievance Appeal Committee that is considering an appeal of a grievance that was adjudicated by the Grievance Committee on which that person served.

3.01B(1) Local. Each local league shall appoint a Local League Grievance Appeal Committee.

3.01B(2) Section and District/Area. Each Sectional Association shall appoint a Sectional Association League Grievance Appeal Committee and each District/Area shall appoint a District/Area League Grievance Appeal Committee.

3.01B(3) National. The Chair of the USTA League Committee shall appoint a National League Grievance Appeal Committee.

3.01B(4) Championship Grievance Appeal Committees.

3.01B(4)a Section and District/Area Championships. Each Sectional Association shall appoint a Sectional Association League Championship Grievance Appeal Committee and each District/Area shall appoint a District/Area League Championship Grievance Appeal Committee.

3.01B(4)b National Championships. The Chair of the USTA League Committee shall appoint National League Championship Grievance Appeal Committees. The members may be the same as, or different in whole or in part from, the members of the National League Championship Committees.

3.02 GRIEVANCE TYPES.

3.02A General Grievance. Any grievance, other than those defined in *Regulation 3.02B Administrative Grievance*, *3.02C National League Grievance*, *3.02D Eligibility Grievance* and *3.02E NTRP Grievance*, alleging a violation of (i) the [USTA Constitution and Bylaws](#); (ii) the USTA LEAGUE REGULATIONS; (iii) the [FRIEND AT COURT – The USTA Handbook of Tennis Rules and Regulations](#) including THE CODE and Wheelchair Rules of Tennis (unless modified by these USTA LEAGUE REGULATIONS); (iv) any other USTA regulations (unless modified by these USTA LEAGUE REGULATIONS); or (v) the standards of good conduct, fair play, and good sportsmanship, shall constitute a General Grievance.

3.02B Administrative Grievance. Any grievance pertaining to administration of the League Program at any level shall constitute an Administrative Grievance. Captains and committee members are not subject to Administrative Grievances.

3.02C National League Grievance. The only National League Grievance that can be filed is an Administrative Grievance against the National League Administrator.

3.02D Eligibility Grievance. Any grievance, other than an NTRP Grievance, contending that a player and/or team has failed to meet eligibility requirements to participate in the USTA League, shall constitute an Eligibility Grievance.

3.02E NTRP Grievance. Any grievance contending that a player's NTRP level is lower than his/her actual skill level shall constitute an NTRP Grievance. (See [Reg. 3.03E\(1\) Players Subject to NTRP Grievances](#).)

3.03 GRIEVANCES.

3.03A General Procedures.

3.03A(1) Any grievance alleging a violation of (i) the [USTA Constitution and Bylaws](#); (ii) the USTA LEAGUE REGULATIONS; (iii) the [FRIEND AT COURT – The USTA Handbook of Tennis Rules and Regulations](#) including The Code and Wheelchair Rules of Tennis (unless modified by these USTA LEAGUE REGULATIONS); (iv) any other USTA regulations (unless modified by these USTA LEAGUE REGULATIONS); or (v) the standards of good conduct, fair play and good sportsmanship, shall be filed in writing with the USTA League Grievance Committee responsible for enforcement. Exceptions to filing a grievance with the USTA League Grievance Committee responsible for enforcement are noted in *Regs. 3.03A(3) and 3.03A(4)* regarding filing a grievance against a Sectional League Coordinator or the National League Administrator and in *Regs 3.03B(3)a* regarding eligibility.

3.03A(2) An Administrative Grievance at the District/Area level or below shall be filed at the next level with the Sectional Association being the final authority. An Administrative Grievance may be filed by a captain, Local, District/Area League Coordinator, Sectional

League Coordinator or a member of a Championship Committee. An Administrative Grievance shall be filed within one year of the incident leading to the grievance, or the grievance shall be barred.

3.03A(3) Any Administrative Grievance against a Sectional League Coordinator shall be filed in writing with the Sectional League Committee. The decision of the Sectional League Committee shall be final and binding.

3.03A(4) Any Administrative Grievance against the National League Administrator shall be filed in writing with the USTA League Committee. The decision of the USTA League Committee shall be final and binding. An Administrative Grievance against the National League Administrator shall be filed within one year of the incident leading to the grievance, or the grievance shall be barred.

3.03A(5) Any grievance with regard to any aspect of the USTA League, except those governed by *Regs. 3.03A(3) or 3.03A(4)* regarding a grievance against a Sectional League Coordinator or the National League Administrator or in *Reg. 3.03B(3)a* regarding eligibility, shall be processed through the USTA League Grievance and Grievance Appeal Committees at the appropriate level (i.e., Local, District/Area, Sectional or National). Decisions of Grievance Appeal Committees shall be final and binding except with regard to suspensions of individuals or teams for a period of 12 months or more. (See [Reg. 3.04B\(4\)](#))

3.03A(6) Any grievance against an individual or team may only be filed by (a) the team captain of the team who has competed in the match where the alleged violation occurred, (b) a league coordinator or (c) a member of a Championship Committee, except for Administrative Grievances, Eligibility Grievances and NTRP Grievances, which may be filed as stated in *Regs. 3.03A(2), 3.03B(3), 3.03C(3) and 3.03E(2)*.

3.03A(7) Regardless of any other regulation, a league coordinator or a member of a Championship Committee may file a grievance at any time, except for Administrative Grievances and NTRP Grievances. (See *Regs. 3.03A(2) and 3.03E(3)*).

(NorCal LLAR) Multiple Upheld NTRP Grievances. A sportsmanship grievance will be filed against any captain or co-captain who has had three (3) players on their team(s) within any rolling 36-month period who were either NTRP dynamically disqualified or disqualified through the NTRP Grievance process. Promotions do not count towards those three players.

3.03A(8) Play During Grievance Procedures. An individual or team may continue to play during a grievance investigation and hearing but must understand that if upheld, all matches played during that time may be reversed.

3.03B Local League Procedures.

3.03B(1) Any grievance alleging a violation by an individual or team during local league competition shall be filed in writing with the Local or District/Area League Coordinator or designee having jurisdiction. The grievance must be filed prior to the commencement of whichever occurs first: (a) the involved team's next match in that flight, whether or not the involved player participates or (b) within 24 hours after the end of the local league season, except for Administrative Grievances (See *Reg. 3.03A(2)*), Eligibility Grievances (See *Reg. 3.03B(3)*), and NTRP Grievances (See *Reg. 3.03E(3)*).

(NorCal LLAR) Grievance Filing Deadline. A grievance under 3.03B(1) must be filed within four business days of the match involving such player or team. The Committee may, at its discretion, consider grievances submitted more than 4 business days of the match.

3.03B(2) Upon receipt of the grievance, the Local or District/Area League Coordinator or designee shall immediately send a copy to the Chair of the appropriate League Grievance Committee, or other Committee as designated in these USTA League Regulations, and to the party(ies) against whom the grievance has been filed.

(NorCal LLAR) Parties to Grievance. The player(s), captain(s) and filer(s) shall be considered parties to the complaint.

3.03B(3) Any grievance regarding failure to meet eligibility requirements may be filed by a team captain, league coordinator or member of a Championship Committee at any time.

3.03B(3)a For eligibility matters of simple fact (e.g., age, USTA membership, TennisLink registration) a USTA league coordinator may declare a player ineligible and disqualify that player without filing a grievance. (See [Regs.1.04C\(1\) Official League Registration](#), [1.04E\(2\) Membership](#), [1.04E\(3\) Age](#), and [1.04F Official League Rating Program](#), and [2.01A\(1\)](#)).

3.03B(3)b All other grievances must go to the appropriate League Grievance Committee or other Committee as designated in these USTA League Regulations.

3.03B(4) Scoring of Eligibility Disqualification in Local League.

3.03B(4) In the event of an eligibility disqualification during the local league season and up to a maximum of 14 days after the end of the local league season, but prior to any playoff, all matches played by the disqualified player shall be considered defaults and those matches shall be considered wins for the opposing players or doubles teams and scored 6-0, 6-0 for determining standings. Sections must determine the timeframe between 24 hours and 14 days. The ineligible player will not be allowed to continue or advance. In case of an eligibility disqualification in single elimination, the last individual match played by the disqualified player shall be considered a win for the opposing player or doubles team and scored 6-0, 6-0 for determining standings. If a double disqualification results in a tie, the local tiebreak procedure shall be used to determine the winner of the team match.

If no such local tiebreak procedure exists, Reg. 2.03H Procedures in the Event of a Tie shall be used in order to determine a winner of the team match.

(NorCal LLAR) USTA NorCal Options. NorCal chooses the timeframe of five (5) days after the end of the local league season for eligibility disqualifications to affect the scoring of local league matches in 3.03B(4).

3.03C Championship Procedures.

3.03C(1) Any grievance alleging a violation during championship competition shall be in writing and delivered to the duly appointed site director or designee prior to whichever occurs first: (a) within 30 minutes of the completion of the involved team's match or (b)

the commencement of the involved team's next match, whether or not the involved player participates, except for Administrative Grievances (See [Reg. 3.03A\(2\)](#)), Eligibility Grievances (See [Reg. 3.03B\(3\)](#)) and NTRP Grievances (See [Reg. 3.03E\(3\)](#)).

3.03C(2) At the time a grievance is filed, a copy of the grievance shall be sent by the Championship Committee to the party(ies) against whom the grievance has been made.

3.03C(3) Any grievance regarding failure to meet eligibility requirements may be filed by a team captain, league coordinator or member of a Championship Committee at any time.

3.03C(4) Scoring of Eligibility Disqualification for Championships.

3.03C(4)a Eligibility Disqualification That Occurs Prior to a Championship Event. In the event of an eligibility disqualification before the deadline established by the Section in 3.03B(4) in a round robin format, all matches played by the disqualified player shall be considered defaults and those matches shall be considered as wins for the opposing players or doubles teams and scored 6-0, 6-0 for determining standings. The team will remain eligible to participate, subject to the adjusted standings, but the ineligible player will not be allowed to continue or advance.

In the event of an eligibility disqualification before the deadline established by the Section in 3.03B(4) in a single elimination format, the last individual match played by the disqualified player shall be considered a win for the opposing player or doubles team and scored 6-0, 6-0 for determining standings. The team will remain eligible to participate, subject to the adjusted standings, but the ineligible player will not be allowed to continue or advance. If a double disqualification results in a tie, the local tiebreak procedure shall be used to determine the winner of the team match.

In the event of an eligibility disqualification after the deadline established by the Section in 3.03B(4), the team will remain eligible to participate and retain points received up to the disqualification, but the ineligible player will not be allowed to continue or advance.

3.03C(4)b Eligibility Disqualification That Occurs During a Championship Event When Using a Round Robin Format or Segment. In the event of an eligibility disqualification in a round robin format during the championship event, the player will not be allowed to continue or advance on that team and all matches played by the player shall be considered losses and those matches shall be considered wins for the opposing players or doubles teams and scored 6-0, 6-0 for determining standings. If a double disqualification results in a tie, the tiebreak procedure shall be the same as in [Reg. 2.03H Procedures in the Event of a Tie](#), in order to determine a winner of that team match.

3.03C(4)c Eligibility Disqualification That Occurs During a Championship Event When Using a Single Elimination Format or Segment. In case of a disqualification in single elimination format during the championship event, the player will not be allowed to continue or advance on that team and the last individual match played by the player shall be considered a win for the opposing player or doubles team and scored 6-0, 6-0 for determining standings. If a double disqualification results in a tie,

the tiebreak procedure shall be the same as in [Reg. 2.03H Procedures in the Event of a Tie](#), in order to determine a winner of that team match.

3.03C(4)d Eligibility Disqualification That Occurs After the Conclusion of a Championship Event. In the event of an eligibility disqualification after the conclusion of a championship event, the team will remain eligible to participate and retain points received up to the disqualification, but the ineligible player will not be allowed to continue or advance.

3.03D Grievance Committee Action.

3.03D(1) Upon the receipt of a grievance and as soon as reasonable, the League Grievance Committee shall investigate the alleged violation as it deems appropriate. If the Committee deems necessary, it shall arrange for a hearing at which the parties involved shall have the opportunity to present evidence.

3.03D(2) The USTA League Grievance Committee shall have the power to dismiss or deny the grievance or to direct the correction of any violations by reasonable means, including the suspension of an individual or team. This is applicable to any party to the grievance as long as such party has been given the opportunity to review and present evidence.

3.03D(3) The USTA League Grievance Committee shall prepare a written decision setting forth the basis for its decision and the deadline for any written appeal and promptly send copies to the parties involved.

3.03D(4) The decision of the USTA League Grievance Committee, excluding for an Administrative Grievance, shall conform to the USTA League Suspension Point System, which shall be established prior to each League Year by the USTA National League Committee.

(NorCal LLAR) USTA League Suspension Point System applies to all NorCal Leagues. All NorCal Leagues regardless of whether or not they advance to a National Championship shall follow the USTA League Suspension Point System.

(NorCal LLAR) Completed Matches Stand. Matches played in good faith shall stand.

3.03E NTRP Grievances.

3.03E(1) Players Subject to NTRP Grievances.

3.03E(1)a Any self-rated player who is playing at an NTRP level lower than his/her actual skill level is subject to an NTRP Grievance.

If an NTRP Grievance Committee determines that the self-rated player has an inaccurate or inappropriate self-rating, the player shall be disqualified and have his/her NTRP level adjusted by the NTRP Grievance Committee. Scoring of matches played by the disqualified player, per Reg. 3.03E(6), may be administered in accordance with Reg. 3.03B(4) Scoring of Eligibility Disqualification in Local League and Reg. 3.03C(4) Scoring of Eligibility Disqualification for Championships. The NTRP Grievance Committee may additionally impose other penalties against a player who has inappropriately self-rated, under the League Suspension Point System. Also,

a captain or others who have completed, assisted, condoned or approved inappropriate self-rating will be subject to such penalties as the NTRP Grievance Committee may decide, under the League Suspension Point System.

(NorCal LLAR) Scoring of matches played by NTRP grievance disqualified player. Scoring of matches played by a disqualified player determined to have an inappropriate self-rating will be administered in accordance with Reg. 3.03B(4). Matches played by a disqualified player determined to have an inaccurate self-rating may be administered in accordance with Reg. 3.03B(4).

3.03E(1)b A player with a valid NTRP Computer (C) rating or granted an Automatic Appeal (A) rating of a Computer (C) rating is not subject to an NTRP Grievance. Players 60 or over who are promoted and granted an appeal per [Reg. 2.05E](#) are also not subject to an NTRP Grievance. Any other player is subject to an NTRP Grievance including players with granted Medical Appeals.

3.03E(2) Any league captain, coordinator or member of a Championship Committee may file an NTRP Grievance.

3.03E(3) NTRP Grievances may be filed against a player at any time up to 48 hours after the conclusion of the Sectional Championship of the player's team, whether or not the player participated. NTRP Grievances will not be accepted at National Championships.

(NorCal LLAR) NTRP Grievance Timeline. The NTRP grievance committee will not send notification of a decision within 14 days of the start of the player's and/or captain's District or Sectionals Championship unless the section authorizes notification prior to that time.

3.03E(4) Local League Competition. NTRP Grievances shall be filed in writing with the Local/District/Area League Coordinator or designee having jurisdiction. NTRP Grievances shall be administered by the Sectional League NTRP Grievance Committee of the player against whom the NTRP Grievance was filed.

3.03E(5) Championship Competition. NTRP Grievances shall be filed in writing with the duly appointed site director or designee having jurisdiction. NTRP Grievances shall be administered by the Sectional League NTRP Grievance Committee of the player against whom the NTRP Grievance was filed. Each Section shall have the option to adjudicate NTRP Grievances prior to, during or after a championship event.

(NorCal LLAR) Section Option for Adjudication. NTRP grievances will be adjudicated after a championship event.

3.03E(6) NTRP Grievance disqualifications occur when the Sectional League NTRP Grievance Committee reaches such decision and sends notification to the parties involved. The date and time that the Sectional League NTRP Grievance Committee sends notification controls the assessment of penalties, including the scoring of matches, which may be administered in accordance with USTA League Regulations [3.03B\(4\) Scoring of Eligibility Disqualification in Local League](#) and [3.03C\(4\) Scoring of Eligibility Disqualification for Championships](#).

3.03E(7) After an NTRP Grievance Disqualification, the player may not play at the

disqualified NTRP level of play or any lower NTRP level of play in either singles or doubles for the remainder of the Championship Year and for the succeeding Championship Year. In any Division using combined levels, the combined NTRP rating of the disqualified player and partner may not surpass the maximum permitted combined level for that Division. A player who has been moved up as a result of an NTRP Grievance Disqualification in the Adult Division must immediately adjust his/her NTRP level of play in the Mixed Division.

3.03E(8) After an NTRP Grievance Disqualification in an Early Start League (ESL), the player must immediately adjust his/her NTRP level of play. The player may not participate at the disqualified NTRP level in a previous year's championship for which the player may have qualified.

3.03E(9) The Sectional League NTRP Grievance Committee decision may be appealed in accordance with *USTA League Regulation 3.04 GRIEVANCE APPEALS*.

3.04 GRIEVANCE APPEALS.

3.04A General Procedures.

3.04A(1) Any party(ies) to the grievance may appeal the decision of the Grievance Committee within the time fixed by the Grievance Committee. Upon receipt of an appeal of the decision of the Grievance Committee, the Grievance Appeal Committee shall act promptly to resolve the appeal.

3.04A(2) The party(ies) appealing shall file a written notice of appeal with the appropriate coordinator or designee, who shall send it to the Chair of the appropriate Grievance Appeal Committee, the Chair of the Grievance Committee whose decision is being appealed, the Local, District or Sectional League Coordinator, and to the other party(ies) involved in the grievance.

3.04A(3) The party(ies) appealing shall have an opportunity to submit, in writing, facts and arguments in support of their respective positions. All information submitted shall be provided to all parties.

3.04A(4) Play During Grievance Appeal Procedures.

3.04A(4)a If the grievance was upheld, the individual is subject to all penalties imposed by the Grievance Committee during the appeal process.

3.04A(4)b If the grievance was dismissed or denied and then appealed, the party(ies) may participate during the appeal process but must understand that the decision of the Grievance Committee may be remanded for reconsideration.

3.04B Grievance Appeal Committee Action.

3.04B(1) The Grievance Appeal Committee shall not be required to hold any hearing except as provided in *Reg. 3.04B(2)*. Its decision may be based entirely on the findings of fact by the Grievance Committee whose decision is being appealed and on the facts and arguments submitted in writing by the party(ies) to the appeal.

3.04B(2) If the Grievance Committee did not hold a hearing, the Grievance Appeal Committee shall do so, provided any party involved in the grievance so requests in writing. However, the committee may hear such further evidence as it, in its absolute discretion, deems appropriate.

3.04B(3) The Grievance Appeal Committee shall have the power to affirm, modify, remand for cause, or reject the decision of the Grievance Committee. The Grievance Appeal Committee shall not impose a harsher penalty than that imposed by the Grievance Committee. For the purpose of clarification, should the Grievance Committee elect to not impose a penalty, the Grievance Appeal Committee may not impose a penalty; however, the Grievance Appeal Committee may, for cause, remand the matter to the original Grievance Committee or a new Grievance Committee for reconsideration.

3.04B(4) A copy of the Grievance Appeal Committee's written decision setting forth the basis of its decision shall be promptly sent to all interested parties and such decisions shall be final and binding. The following exception shall apply: any individual or team suspended by any Local, District/Area, or Sectional Grievance Appeal Committee for a period of 12 months or more may appeal the final decision of the Grievance Appeal Committee to the National League Grievance Appeal Committee within the deadline established by the Grievance Appeal Committee.

3.04C National League Grievance Appeal Committee Action.

3.04C(1) The National League Suspension Group (Chair and Vice Chair of the USTA League Committee and Chair of the National League Regulation Subcommittee) serves as the National League Grievance Appeal Committee and shall hear appeals from individuals/teams suspended for a period of 12 months or more by a Local, District/Area, or Sectional League Grievance Appeal Committee. Upon receipt of an appeal of the decision of the Grievance Appeal Committee, the National League Grievance Appeal Committee shall act promptly to resolve the appeal.

3.04C(2) The National League Grievance Appeal Committee shall have the power to conduct such investigation as deemed necessary by the Committee in its absolute discretion and to affirm, modify, remand for cause or reject the decision of the Grievance Appeal Committee, but may not impose a harsher penalty. (See Reg. 3.04B(3)) However, the National League Grievance Appeal Committee may, for cause, remand the matter to the original Grievance Committee or a new Grievance Committee for reconsideration.

3.04C(3) A copy of the National League Grievance Appeal Committee's written decision setting forth the basis of its decision shall be promptly sent to all interested parties including the Grievance Appeal Committee. Such decision shall be final and binding.

3.05 GENERAL PROCEDURES FOR GRIEVANCE AND GRIEVANCE APPEAL COMMITTEES.

3.05A Teleconference Participation. If one or more members of a Grievance Committee or Grievance Appeal Committee cannot be present at a hearing, such members may, at the discretion of the chair, participate by means of a telephone conference call, video teleconferencing, or other approved remote participation. If any witness cannot be present at a hearing to present evidence, such witness may, at the discretion of the chair, be permitted to do so by means of a telephone conference call, video teleconferencing or other approved remote participation.

3.05B Written Requirement. The requirement that a notice or other document be in writing is satisfied if it is sent by mail, fax, e-mail or equivalent communication.

GLOSSARY.

Area: See District.

Appeal: Request for reconsideration of a previous decision, determination or finding.

Championship Level: Any USTA League competition held after local league competition.

Championship Year: The timeframe beginning with the first local league including Early Start League and ending with the conclusion of the National Championship.

Coman Tiebreak Procedure: An alternative procedure that may be used with the Set Tiebreak or Match Tiebreak where ends are changed after the first point, then after every four points, and at the end of the Tiebreak. The scoring is the same as a traditional Set or Match Tiebreak.

Beneficial in doubles as players continue to serve from the same side as during the set. (See [FRIEND AT COURT](#) – Part 3: USTA Reg. I.E.1.c)

Competition Format: Round robin, unflighted, single elimination or a combination of these.

Computer Rating: A rating assigned to players that reflects level of ability.

Competitive: A match where the outcome is unpredictable.

Compatible: A match where the outcome is predictable, with the higher rated player winning routinely.

Default: When a player or team fails to appear or is removed by an administrator or tournament official for misconduct or violation of regulations.

Disqualification: Action taken to remove from a team, a player deemed ineligible to participate.

District: Geographic boundaries fixed by a Sectional Association within their Section that represents a subdivision of the Sectional Association. This term may be interchanged with the terms Area, State, Region and Territory.

District/Area/Local League Coordinator: The person(s) appointed by the Sectional Association, District Association, or Designee as the individual(s) responsible for the implementation and administration of the USTA League. Specific titles are at the discretion of Sections, Districts, or Designee(s) and may vary.

Division: National League Programs (Adult and Mixed) offered and administered by the USTA and any other USTA League sanctioned program offered in a Section, District or Area, identified as part of TennisLink and entered as part of the USTA NTRP Computer Rating System.

Domicile: A legal concept involving residency. It is that place where a person has a true, fixed permanent home or that person's home for the indefinite future. A person can only have one domicile at a time.

Dynamic Rating: A rating associated with a player that has the potential to change with every match played by the player.

Early Start League: A local league season that commences prior to January 1 of the League Year.

Eligibility: Requirements to play.

Flight: A group of teams competing at a specified NTRP level within a local league or championship competition where every team in that group plays every other team to declare a winner. When flights are established, a playoff must be held at championship level to determine a champion in that NTRP level.

Forfeits: See Default

Full Round Robin: Each team plays every other team in its flight.

Grievance: A written formal complaint regarding an alleged violation of a regulation or procedure.

Inaccurate self-rating: A self-rating that occurred as a result of no willful intent on behalf of the player whether by the player or one acting on behalf of the player (i.e., captain, coach, etc.).

Inappropriate self-rating: A self-rating that occurred as a result of willful intent to misrepresent a player's level of play, whether by the player or one who condones or acts on behalf of the player (i.e., captain, coach, etc.).

Individual Match: Any singles or doubles match played as part of a team match.

Invalid Match: A team match where a majority of individual matches aren't played due to defaults and/or retirements given by one or both teams. In this case, neither team will be awarded the match result for advancement purposes.

League Coordinator: A person appointed or hired to implement and administer USTA League.

League Progression: Local league team winners have the opportunity to advance through District/Area, Sectional and National Championships competition.

Level of Play: NTRP skill levels offered in the USTA League Program.

Local: Geographic boundaries fixed by a District within their District.

Local League: A team competition in a specified geographical area that applies specific local league regulations and consists of NTRP level(s) with a minimum of two or more teams per NTRP level. A local league may choose to divide any or all NTRP levels into flights. Where flights are used, a local playoff structure may be established to determine a champion.

Local Playoff: A playoff to determine a Local league champion; and are considered Championship play, not a continuation of Local play.

Local Team Match: Number of individual singles and doubles matches or any combination as determined by the local league.

Match Tiebreak: First to 10 by a margin of 2. (See [FRIEND AT COURT – Part 3: USTA Reg. I.E.1.b.](#))

May: A term used in USTA League Regulations that implies a certain action is optional.

Mixed: A team comprised of a man and woman who combine to play.

Must: A term used in USTA League Regulations that implies a certain action is mandatory.

National Championship Team Match: Adult 18 & Over Age Group (3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5 Levels) – 2 singles, 3 doubles; Adult 18 & Over Age Group (2.5 women & 5.0 NTRP levels) - 1 singles, 2 doubles; Adult 40 & Over Age Group (3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5 Levels) – 1 singles, 4 doubles; Adult 55 & Over Age (6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0 or 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5 NTRP Levels) – 3 doubles; Mixed 18 & Over (6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0 and 10.0 NTRP Levels) and 40 & Over (6.0, 7.0, 8.0 and 9.0 NTRP Levels) Age Groups - 3 doubles.

New Player: An individual who is playing in the Championship Year of his/her first year of competition in the USTA League Program.

NTRP: National Tennis Rating Program

NTRP Level: Generic term advising the minimum NTRP level in increments of .5 at which a player may participate.

NTRP Disqualification Criteria: Having reached disqualification level three times, as designated in the USTA NTRP Computer Rating System Procedures, during the local league competition and/or any level of championship competition below the National Championships in the Adult Division.

NTRP Computer Methodology Procedures: The document establishing procedures governing the USTA NTRP Computer Rating System.

Partial Round Robin: Each team plays the same number of matches against randomly selected opponents in their flight.

Player: The individual USTA Member who registers on a team.

Promotion: Action taken prior to publication of year-end computer ratings, to increase the self-rating of a player who only plays at the NTRP level higher than their self-rating and demonstrates a competitive ability at the higher level.

Rating: See Computer Rating, Dynamic Rating, NTRP Level, Self-Rating.

Ranking: Ranking is a static concept. A player's "final" position at the end of a ranking period. It does not change at the end of the specified period.

Remand: To send the grievance back to either the original Grievance Committee or a new Grievance Committee, as the Grievance Appeal Committee deems appropriate, for reconsideration.

Residency: A place where a person is actually living, as distinguished from the person's domicile, or a place where one temporarily lives. Domicile and residence may coincide. A person can have more than one residency while he or she can have only one domicile.

Rest Period: A maximum of 10 minutes with coaching permitted between the second and third set when playing best of three tiebreak sets.

Retirement: Occurs when an individual match has started and a player is unable to continue due to injury, loss of condition, emergency or refusal to play. Retirements are entered in TennisLink with the final game count for NTRP calculation purposes (e.g., 2-6, 1-3) and the system will automatically credit the individual receiving the retirement with sufficient games as to make them the winner of the match (i.e., 2- 6, 6-3, 1-0 or 2-6, 6-3, 6-0 depending on scoring format) for determining standings.

Returning Player: An individual who has played in a previous Championship Year and is now going to play in the current Championship Year.

Section League Coordinator: The person(s) appointed by the Sectional Association as the individual(s) responsible for the implementation and administration of the USTA League. Specific titles are at the discretion of Sections and may vary.

Self-Rating: A rating for a new player entering the program determined in accordance with the *National Tennis Rating Program (NTRP) Guidelines* during the on-line player registration process.

Set Break: The 2 minute period between the completion of the last game of a set and the beginning of a succeeding set.

Set Tiebreak: First to 7 by a margin of 2. (See [FRIEND AT COURT – Part 3: USTA Reg. I.E.1.a.](#))

Shall: A term used in USTA League Regulations that implies a certain action is followed based on the process or decision outlined.

Start of a Match: First service attempt on an individual court.

Team: Individuals rostered together including non-playing captains.

Tiebreak Procedures: Process to determine the winner of a team competition if the teams are tied.

Transition ball: Any Stage 3 (Red), Stage 2 (Orange) and Stage 1 (Green) ball.

USTA League Leadership: A committee comprised of the Chair and Vice Chair of the USTA League Committee and the National League Administrator.

USTA Section: One of 17 defined areas that comprise the USTA.

Valid Computer Rating: An NTRP computer rating that has not expired and is based on accurate player history.

Valid Match: In a team match, a majority of the individual matches must be actually played by the two teams to constitute a valid team match, per 2.03E. For a League using Points Per Position, please refer to your Section/Local Regulations.

Waiver of Claims: As a condition of participation, each player gives up the right to any demand for injuries sustained in traveling to or from or participating in the USTA League Program.

Waiver of Rules: Except where specifically permitted, no USTA League Regulation or Procedure may be disregarded.

Willful Intent: An act is done willfully and knowingly when the individual intends to do it and knows the nature of the act will achieve the intended result.

Year-End Rating Level: A published NTRP level generated after the Adult Division National Championships each year.